Maya Royal Dynasties

revised by Inga E. Calvin
2012
Calakmul I

YUKNOOM CH’EEN I (?)
Glyphic spelling: yu[ku]-no-ma[CH’E:N?]-na

K’ALTUUN HIX (ca. AD 520-546?)
Glyphic spelling: TU:N-K’AB-HIX (‘Bound-Stone Jaguar’)
Also known as: Cu Ix, Ku Ix
Wife: Lady Ek’ Naah (‘Star House’)

SKY WITNESS (ca. AD 561-572)
Glyphic spelling: (u)-?-[?]-CHAN

YAX YOPAAT (AD 572-579)
Glyphic spelling: YAX-YOPAAT?

SCROLL SERPENT (AD 579-611?)
Glyphic spelling: u-[?]CHAN (‘? of the Snake’)
Also known as: Uneh Chan
Accession: 2 September 579 (9.7.5.14.17 11 Kaban 10 Ch’en)
Wife: Lady Scroll-in-hand?

YUKNOOM TI’ CHAN (ca. AD 619?)
Glyphic spelling: yu-ku-no-ma TI-CHAN-na
Also known as: Yuknoom Chan

TAJOOM UK’AB K’AHK’ (AD 622-630)
Glyphic spelling: ta-jo-ma u-K’AB-K’AHK’ (‘? Fiery Hand’)
Also known as: Ta Batz’
Accession: 28 March 622 (9.9.9.0.5 11 Chikchan 3 Wo)
Death: 1 October 630 (9.9.17.11.14 13 Ix 12 Sak)

YUKNOOM HEAD (AD 630-636)
Glyphic spelling: yu[ku](noom)-?-IL
Also known as: Cauac Head
Monuments: Stelae 76 & 78
YUKNOOM THE GREAT (AD 363-686)
Glyphic spelling: yu-ku-no-ma CH’E:N?-na
Also known as: Ruler 3/4, Yuknom Ch’en
Birth: 11 September 600 (9.8.7.2.17 8 Kaban 5 Yax)
Accession: 28 April 636 (9.10.3.5.10 8 Ok 18 Sip)

YUKNOOM YICH’AAK K’AHK’ (AD 686-695?)
Glyphic spelling: yu[ku](noom)-[yi]ICH’A:K-ki-K’AHK’ (’? Claw of Fire’)
Also known as: Jaguar Paw Smoke, Jaguar Paw
Birth: 6 October 649 (9.10.16.16.19 3 Kawak 2 Keh)
Accession: 3 April 686 (9.12.13.17.7 6 Manik’ 5 Sip)
Brother: Utzeh K’ab K’inch
Monuments: Stelae 104, 105?, 115 & 116

YUKNOOM TOOK’ K’AWIIL (ca. AD 702-731?)
Glyphic spelling: yu[ku]-??-li-TO :K’-K’AWI:L-li (’? Flint K’awil’)
Also known as: Ruler 5/6/7
Wife: Lady of Stela 54?
Monuments: Stelae 1, 7?, 8, 23, 24, 38, 39?, 40, 41?, 42?, 51, 52, 53, 54, 55, 70, 71, 72, 73, 74 & 89

WAMAW K’AWIIL (ca. AD 736?)
Glyphic spelling: wa?-ma?-wi K’AWI :L

RULER Y (ca. AD 741?)
Glyphic spelling: ?-? ?-9-?
Also known as: Ruler 8, Bolon K’awiil I
Monuments: Stelae 25, 26, 27, 59 & 60

GREAT SERPENT (ca. AD 751?)
Glyphic spelling: YAX-CHIT-?-?-NA:H?-KA:N
Also known as: Ruler 8, Ruler Z
Monuments: Stelae 62 & 88

BOLON K’AWIIL (ca. AD 771-789?)
Glyphic spelling: 9-K’AWI:L (’Nine/Many K’awiils’)
Also known as: Ruler 9, Bolon K’awiil II
Monuments: Stelae 57 & 58
Calakmul III

**CHAN PET** (ca. AD 849?)
Glyphic spelling: 4-PET-te

**AJ TOOK’** (ca. AD 909?)
Glyphic spelling: AJ-TO:k’-ke’? (‘He of Flint’)
Monument: Stela 61
<table>
<thead>
<tr>
<th><strong>Caracol I</strong></th>
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<tbody>
<tr>
<td><strong>TE K'AB CHAAK</strong> (AD 331-349?)</td>
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<tr>
<td>Glyphic spelling: TE-k'a[ba]-cha-ki ('Tree Branch Rain God')</td>
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<tr>
<td><strong>K'AHK' UJOL K'INICH I</strong> (ca. AD 470)</td>
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<tr>
<td>Glyphic spelling: K'AHK'-{u}-JOL K'INICH ('Fire-headed Sun God')</td>
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<tr>
<td>Also known as: Ruler I, Smoking Skull I</td>
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<tr>
<td>Wife: Lady Penis-head? of Xultun?</td>
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<tr>
<td>Son: Yajaw Te K'inich I?</td>
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<td><strong>YAJAW TE K'INICH I</strong> (AD 484-514?)</td>
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<tr>
<td>Glyphic spelling: ya-AJAW-TE K'INICH ('Lord of the Lineage? Sun God')</td>
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<td>Accession: 12 April 484 (9.2.9.0.16 10 Kib 4 Pop)</td>
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<tr>
<td>Father: K'ahk' Ujol K'inich I?</td>
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<tr>
<td>Mother: Lady Penis-head of Xultun</td>
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<tr>
<td>Son: K'an I</td>
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<td>Monuments: Stelae 13; Altar 4</td>
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<td><strong>K'AN I</strong> (AD 531-534?)</td>
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<tr>
<td>Glyphic spelling: ?-O:K'INICH ('?-hearted Sun God')</td>
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<tr>
<td>Also known as: Ruler II, Lord Jaguar, Antenna Top I</td>
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<tr>
<td>Accession: 13 April 531 (9.4.16.13.3 4 Ak'bal 16 Pop)</td>
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<tr>
<td>Father: Yajaw Te K'inich I</td>
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<td>Wife: Lady K'al K'inich</td>
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<tr>
<td>Son: Yajaw Te K'inich II</td>
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<tr>
<td>Monuments: Stelae 16; Altar 14</td>
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<tr>
<td><strong>YAJAW TE' K'INICH II</strong> (AD 553-593?)</td>
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<tr>
<td>Glyphic spelling: ya-AJAW-wa-TE-K'INICH[?] ('Lord of the Lineage? Sun God')</td>
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<tr>
<td>Also known as: Ruler III, Lord Water, Lord Muluc</td>
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<tr>
<td>Accession: 16 April 553 (9.5.19.1.2 9 Ik' 5 Wo)</td>
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<tr>
<td>Father: K'an I</td>
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<td>Mother: Lady K'al K'inich</td>
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<td>Wives: Lady 1, Lady Batz' Ek'</td>
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<td>Brother: Chekaj K'inich?</td>
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<tr>
<td>Sons: Knot Ajaw, K'an II</td>
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<tr>
<td>Monuments: Stelae 1, 4? &amp;14; Altars 1, 6, &amp; 24</td>
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Caracol II

**KNOT AJAW** (AD 599-613?)
Glyphic spelling: ?-TI-HU:N?
Also known as: Ruler IV, Ahau Serpent, Flaming Ahau
Birth: 28 November 575 (9.7.2.0.3 2 Ak’bal 16 Mak)
Accession: 24 June 599 (9.8.5.16.12 5 Eb 5 Xul)
Father: Yajaw Te K’inich II
Mother: Lady 1
Brother: K’an II
Monuments: Stelae 5, 6 & 7?, Altars 11? & 15

**K’AN II** (AD 618-658)
Glyphic spelling: ?-O:L-K’INICH-SAK-WITZ[BA:H]-IL
(‘?-hearted Sun God, White Hilly Gopher’)
Also known as: Ruler V, Lord Storm-water Moon, Antenna Top II
Birth: 18 April 588 (9.7.14.10.8 3 Lamat 16 Wo)
Accession: 6 March 618 (9.9.4.16.2 10 Ik’ 0 Pop)
Death: 21 July 658 (9.11.5.15.9 2 Muluk 7 Mol)
Father: Yajaw Te K’inich II
Mother: Lady Batz’ Ek’
Brother: Knot Ajaw
Monuments: Stelae 3 & 22; Altars 2, 7, 17, 19 & 21; Naranjo Hieroglyphic Stairway; Naranjo Panel 1

**K’AHK’ UJOL K’INICH II** (AD 658-680?)
Glyphic spelling: K’AHK’-u-JOL[K’INICH ](‘Fire-headed Sun God’)
Also known as: Ruler VI, Smoking Skull II
Accession: 22 June 658 (9.11.5.14.0 12 Ajaw 8 Xul)
Monuments: Stucco texts from Structure B16-sub and B18; La Rejolla Stela 3

**RULER VII** (ca. AD 702?)
Monument: Stela 21

**TUM YOHL K’INICH** (ca. AD 793?)
Glyphic spelling: tu-mu-yo-O:L K’INICH (‘?-hearted Sun God’)
Also known as: Ruler VIII
Caracol III

**K'INICH JOY K'AWIIL** (ca. AD 799-803)
Glyphic spelling: K'INICH-JOY[K'AWI:L]-li ('Radiant Tied K'awiil')
Also known as: Ruler IX, Mahk'ina God K, K'inch Hok' K'awiil
Accession: 8 December 799 (9.18.9.5.9 6 Muluk 2 K'ayab)
Monuments: Stelae 9? & 11; Altar 3 & 23; Ballcourt Markers 3 & 4

**K'INICH TOOBIL YOPAAT** (ca. AD 810-830?)
Glyphic spelling: K'INICH-?-bi-li YOPAAT-ti
Also known as: Ruler X, Ruler XI, Lord Quincunx
Monuments: Stelae 8?, 18 & 19; Altars 12, 13, 16? & 22?;
Mountain Cow Altar 2

**K'AN III** (ca. AD 835-849?)
Glyphic spelling: ?-na O:L-K'INICH ('? -hearted Sun God')
Also known as: Ruler XII, Lord Storm-water Maize
Monuments: Stela 17; Altar 10; Mountain Cow Altar 1

**RULER XIII** (ca. AD 859?)
Glyphic spelling: K'INICH-?-?-? ('Radiant ?')
Monument: Stela 10
**Copan I**

**K’INICH YAX K’UK’ MO’** (AD 426-437?)
Glyphic spelling: K’INICH YAX-K’UK’[MO’]
(‘Radiant First Quetzal Macaw’)
Also known as: K’uk’ Mo’
Son: K’inich Popol Hol
Burial: Temple 16 (Hunal)

**K’INICH POPOL HOL** (ca. AD 437?)
Glyphic spelling: K’INICH[?] (‘Radiant ?’)
Also known as: Popol Hol K’inich, Mat Head, Tok’
Father: K’inich Yax K’uk’ Mo’
Monuments: Stelae 18, 28 & 63; Motmot Capstone; Xukpi Stone

**RULER 3** (ca. AD 455?)
Glyphic spelling: K’AHK’?-?-AJAW

**K’ALTUUN HIX** (ca. AD 465)
Also known as: Ruler 4, Cu lx, Ku lx
Monuments: Stela 34, Papagayo Step, CPN 584

**RULER 5** (ca. AD 475)
Glyphic spelling: yu-?[ku?]?-a

**RULER 6** (ca. AD 485)
Glyphic spelling: MUYAL?-JOL?

**BAHLAM NEHN** (AD 524-532)
Glyphic spelling: BAHLAM-ne-na
Also known as: Waterlily Jaguar, Jaguar-Sun-God
Dynastic title: 7th Successor
Accession: 4 August 524 (9.4.9.17.0 5 Ajaw 8 Yaxk’in)
Monument: Stela 15; Altar Q’
**Copan II**

**WI' YOHL K'INICH** (AD 532-551)
Glyphic spelling: wi-W'[Y'O:]-la-K'INICH-chi ('? is the heart of the Sun God')
Also known as: Ruler 8, Head-on-Earth
Accession 22 November 532 (9.4.18.6.12 8 Eb 0 Mak)

**RULER 9** (AD 551-553)
Glyphic spelling: SAK-lu
Accession: 28 December 551 (9.5.17.13.7 2 Manik' 0 Muwan)

**MOON JAGUAR** (AD 553-578)
Glyphic spelling: tzi?-BAHLAM-ma ('? Jaguar')
Also known as: Tzik Bahlam, Cleft-Moon Leaf-Jaguar
Accession: 24 May 553 (9.5.19.3.0 8 Ajaw 3 Mak)
Death: 24 October 578 (9.7.4.17.4 10 K'an 2 Keh)
Father: Bahlam Nehn
Monuments: Stela 9 & 17

**K'AHK' CHAN YOJAAT** (AD 578-628)
Glyphic spelling: K'AHK'-wa CHAN-na-YOJA:T
('Fire-drinking? Sky Lightning God')
Also known as: Ruler 11, Smoking Heavens
Accession: 17 November 578 (9.7.5.0.8 8 Lamat 6 Mak)
Death: 20 January 628 (9.9.14.16.9 3 Muluk 2 K'ayab)
Monuments: Stelae 7 & P; Altar Y? & X?

**K'AHK' 'UTI WITZ' K'AWIIIL** (AD 628-695)
Glyphic spelling: K'AHK'-u-TI WITZ'-K'AWIIIL ('Fire-mouth Waterspray K'awiil')
Also known as: Smoke Imix, Smoke Imix God K, Smoke-Jaguar
Imix-Monster, Smoke Jaguar, K'ahk' Nab K'awiil
Dynastic title: 12th Successor
Birth: 11 November 604? (9.8.11.6.19? 9 Kawak 7 Mak)
Accession: 5 February 628 (9.9.14.17.5 6 Chikchan 18 K'ayab)
Death: 15 June 695 (9.13.3.5.7 12 Manik' 0 Yaxk'in)
Son: Waxaklajuun Ubaah K'awiil?
Monuments: Stelae 1, 2, 3, 5, 6, 10, 12, 13, 19, 23 & E;
Altars H', I', K & 5
Burial: Temple 26 (Chorcha), Burial XXXVII-4
Copan III

**WAXAKLAJUUN 'UBAAH K'AWIIL** (AD 695-738)
Glyphic spelling: 18-‘u-ba-hi K’AWI:L-la ('18 images of K'awiil')
Also known as: 18 Rabbit, 18 JOG
Dynastic title: 13th Successor
Accession: 6 July 695 (9.13.3.6.8 7 Lamat 1 Mol)
Death: 29 April 738 (9.15.6.14.6 6 Kimi 4 Sek)
Father: K'ahk' 'Utì Witz' K'awiil?
Monuments: Stelae A, B, C, D, E, F, H, J & 4; Altar S,
          Lower Hieroglyphic Stairway of Temple 26, Step of Temple 22,
          Ballcourt Allb Markers, Ballcourt A-III Text & Markers

**K'AHK' JOPLAJ CHAN K'AWIIL** (AD 738-749)
Glyphic spelling: K'AHK'-jo-po la-ja-CHAN-na K'AWI:L
 ('K'awiil that Stokes the Sky with Fire')
Also known as: Smoke Monkey, Three Death
Dynastic title: 14th Successor
Accession: 7 June 738 (9.15.6.16.5 6 Chikchan 3 Yaxk'in)
Death: 31 January 749 (9.15.17.12.16 10 Kib 4 Wayeb)
Son: K'ahk' Yipyaj Chan K'awiil

**K'AHK' YIPYAJ CHAN K'AWIIL** (AD 749-761?)
Glyphic spelling: K'AHK'-yi-pi ya-ja-CHAN-na K'AWI :L-la
 ('K'awiil that Fills? the Sky with Fire')
Also known as: Smoke Shell, Smoking Squirrel, Smoke Squirrel
Dynastic title: 15th Successor
Accession: 14 February 749 (9.15.17.13.10 11 Ok 13 Pop)
Father: K'ahk' Joplaj Chan K'awiil
Monuments: Stelae M & N; Upper Hieroglyphic Stairway of
          Temple 26, Temple 26 text
          Burial: Temple 11?
YAX PASAJ CHAN YOPAAT (AD 763-810?)
Glyphic spelling: YAX-pa sa-ja-CHAN-na YOP-'a-AT-ta
(“First Dawned Sky Lightning God”)
Also known as: Yax Pac, Madrugada, Rising Sun, New
Sun-at-Horizon, Yax Sun-at-Horizon, New Dawn
Dynastic title: 16th Successor
Accession: 28 June 763 (9.16.12.5.17 6 Kaban 10 Mol)
Mother: Lady Chak Nik Ye Xook of Palenque
Monuments: Stelae 8 & 29; Altars G1, G2, G3, Q, R, T, U, V, Z, B,
C’, D’, F’, G’, W’ & J?, 41; CPN 19119, CPN 19222, CPN 19469,
CPN 23748, CPN 27948’ CPN 2843; Temple 22a Stone,
Temple 11 Wall Panels, Step & Reviewing Stand,
Temple 18 Doorjamb and Wall Texts, Temple 21a Bench,
9N-82 Bench, Harvard Bench, Tegucigalpa Bench;
CPN 157, 244, 26300; House Models from Strs. 29 & 33;
Various incensarios
Burial: Temple 18?

'UKIT TOOK' (AD 822)
Glyphic spelling: 'u-ki-ti to-TO:K' (‘Patron? of Flint’)
Accession: 6 February 822 (9.19.11.14.15 3 Chikchan 3 Wo)
Monument: Altar L; Stela 11
Hieroglyphic Bench

Double defensive wall and stockade added in late times

Main Plaza

Structure L5-25

Structure L5-49

Structure L5-1

Probable burial of Itzamnaaj K'awiil

Structure L5-25

Mutal

Dos Pilas
BAJLAJ CHAN K'AWIIL  (ca. AD 648-692?)
Glyphic spelling: ba(j)-la-ja CHAN-K'AWI:IL
Also known as: Ruler 1, Flint Sky God K, Malah Chan K'awil, Lightning Sky, ('K'awiil Strikes from the Sky')
Birth: 15 October 625 (9.9.12.11.2 8 Ik' 5 Keh)
Father: K'inich Muwaan Jolll of Tikal?
Wives: Lady of Itzan, Lady Bulu
Sons: Itzamnaaj K'awiil, Itzamnaaj Balam?
Daughter: Lady Six Sky of Naranjo
Monuments: Dos Pilas Stela 9; Panels 6 & 7;
Hieroglyphic Stairway 2 (Central) & 4

ITZAMNAAJ K'AWIIL  (AD 698-726)
Glyphic spelling: ITZAMNA:J-K'AWI :L
Also known as: Ruler 2, Shield God K
Birth: 25 January 673 (9.12.0.10.11 13 Chuwen 19 K'ayab)
Accession: 24 March 698 (9.13.6.2.0 11 Ajaw 18 Wo)
Death: 22 October 726 (9.14.15.1.19 11 Kawak 17 Mak)
Father: Bajlaj Chan K'awiil
Mother: Lady of Itzan
Son: K'awiil Chan K'inich?
Monuments: Dos Pilas Stelae 1, 11, 12, 13, 14, 15 & 16,
Hieroglyphic Stairway 2 (West & East?)
Burial: Dos Pilas Structure L5-1?

RULER 3  (AD 727-741)
Glyphic spelling: ?-ni?-K'AWI:L 'u-CHAN-? K'IN-ni-BAHLAM
Also known as: Scroll-head God K, Spangle-head, Jewelled-head
Accession: 6 January 727 (9.14.15.5.15 9 Men 13 K'ayab)
Death: 28 May 741 (9.15.9.16.11 13 Chuwen 14 Xul)
Wife: Lady GI-K'awiil of Cancuen
Monuments: Dos Pilas Stelae 2, 5 & 8; Panel 19; Aguateca Stelae 2 & 3

K'AWIIL CHAN K'INICH  (AD 741-761?)
Glyphic spelling: K'AWI:L-CHAN-K'INICH
Also known as: Ruler 4, God K Sky Mahk'ina
Accession: 23 June 741 (9.15.9.17.17 13 Kaban 20 Yaxk'in)
Father: Itzamnaaj K'awiil?
Monuments: Dos Pilas Stela 4; Hieroglyphic Stairway 3;
Hieroglyphic Bench 1; Aguateca Stelae 1 & 5
Dos Pilas II

Aguateca

TAHN TE K’INICH (ca. AD 770-802?)
Glyphic spelling: TAHN?-TE K’INICH
Also known as: Ruler 5
Born: 22 January 748 (9.15.16.12.1 12 Imix 14 Kumk’u)
Accession: 8 February 770 (9.16.19.0.14 5 Imix 12 Pop)
Father: ‘Uchaan K’an Bahlam
Monuments: Aguateca Stelae 6, 7, 12, 13 & 19

Ceibal/Seibal

AJAW BOT (AD 771-800?)
Glyphic spelling: a-AJAW-bo-to K’UHUL-ITZ’A:T?-ta
Also known as: Ah Ahpo Chuen
Accession: 20 January 771 (9.17.0.0.0 13 Ajaw 18 Kumk’u)
Monuments: Seibal Stelae 5, 6 & 7

Aguas Calientes

CHAK LAKAMTUUN (ca. AD 790?)
Glyphic spelling: CHAK-LAKAM[TU:N]-ni
Monument: Aguas Calientes Stela 1

La Amelia

LACHAN K’AWIIL AJAW BOT (AD 802-807?)
Glyphic spelling: la-CHAN-K’AWI:L ‘a-AJAW-bo-to
Also known as: Ah Ahpo Chuen
Birth: 25 June 760 (9.16.9.4.19 13 Kawak 7 Mol)
Accession: 1 May 802 (9.18.11.13.4 10 K’an 2 Xul)
Monuments: La Amelia Panels 1 and 2; Hieroglyphic Stairway 1
**Naranjo I**

**TZIK’IN BAHLMAM (?)**  
Glyphic spelling: ?-K’IN-BAHLAM  
Son: Naatz Chan Ahk

**NAATZ CHAN AHK (?)**  
Glyphic spelling: na-tzu CHAN-la? a-ku  
Dynastic title: 32nd or 33rd in Line  
Father: Tzik’in Bahlam  
Monument: Stela 45

**TAJAL CHAAK**  
Glyphic spelling: [?-CHAN]-K’INICH TAJAL-CHA:K?  
(“Sky Sun God Torch Rain God”)  
Mother: Lady Casper

**AJ WOSAL CHAN K’INICH (AD 546-615?)**  
Glyphic spelling: AJ?-sa-(ji?) CHAN-K’INICH  
Also known as: Ruler I, Double Comb  
Dynastic title: 35th in the Line  
Accession: 5 May 546 (9.5.12.0.4 6 K’an 3 Sip)  
Father: Pik Chan Ahk  
Mother: Lady Stone-in-Hand Sky  
Monuments: Stelae 16, 17, 25, 27, 38, 43, 44; Altar 1

**K’UXAJ** (ca. AD 629-631?)  
Glyphic spelling: k’u-xa-ja  
Also known as: 36th Ruler

**K’AHK’ SKULL CHAN CHAAK** (ca. AD 644-680?)  
Glyphic spelling: K’AHK’-XI:W?-CHAN-na CHA:K  
Also known as: 37th Ruler
Naranjo II

**LADY SIX SKY** (AD 682-741)
Glyphic spelling: IX-6 CHAN-?-AJAW ('Lady Six Sky-? Queen')
Also known as: Lady Wac Chanil Ahau, Lady of Dos Pilas, Lady of Tikal
Death: 10 or 11 February 741 (9.15.9.11.5/6 11 Chikchan/12 Kimi 8/9 Pop)
Father: Bajlaj Chan K'awiil of Dos Pilas
Mother: Lady Bulu
Son: K'ahk' Tiliw Chan Chaak
Monuments: Stelae 3, 18, 24, 29 & 31

**K'AHK TILIW CHAN CHAAK** (AD 693-728?)
Glyphic spelling: K'AHK'-TIL-wi CHAN-na-CHAA-K ('Rain God Whose Fire Burns the Sky')
Also known as: Ruler II, Smoking Squirrel, Scroll Squirrel, Smoke Squirrel, Butz' Tiliw
Dynastic title: 38th in the Line
Birth: 3 January 688 (9.12.15.13.7 9 Manik' 0 K'ayab)
Accession: 28 May 693 (9.13.1.3.19 5 Kawak 2 Yaxk'in)
Parent: Lady Six Sky of Dos Pilas
Wife: Lady 'Unen Bahlam of Tuubal
Son: K'ahk' 'Ukalaw Chan Chaak
Monuments: Stelae 1, 2, 21, 22, 23, 26, 28, 30 & 40?

**YAX MAYUY CHAN CHAAK** (AD ?-744)
Glyphic spelling: YAX-ma-yu(-yu) [CHAN]CHA:K
Death: 4 February 744? (9.15.12.11.13 7 Ben 0 Pop)

**K'AHK' YIPIIY CHAN CHAAK** (AD 746-?)
Glyphic spelling: K'AHK'-yi-pi-ya CHAN-na-CHA:K
Also known as: Smoking New Squirrel, Smoking Bak'tun
Accession: 15 August 746 (9.15.15.3.16 7 Kib 14 Yax)
Monument: Stela 20

**K'AHK' 'UKALAW CHAN CHAAK** (AD 755-780?)
Glyphic spelling: K'AHK'-u-KAL(wa) CHAN-na-CHAA-K
Also known as: Ruler Illla, Smoking Batab, Smoking Axe, Axe Blade
Accession: 8 November 755 (9.16.4.10.18 9 Etz' nab 11 Muwan)
Wife: Lady Shell Star of Yaxha
Father: K'ahk' Tiliw Chan Chaak
Mother: Lady Unen Bahlam of Tuubal
Sons: Itzamnaaj K'awiil, Bat K'awiil
Monuments: Stelae 6, 11?, 13, 19, 33 & 36
Naranjo III

**BAT K'AWIIL** (?)
Glyphic spelling: k’e?-ji ?-le? K’AWI:L
Father: K’ahk’ Ukalaw Chan Chaak
Brother: Itzamnaaj K’awiil

**ITZAMNAAJ K’AWIIL** (AD 784-810?)
Glyphic spelling: ITZAMNA:J-K’AWI:L
Also known as: Ruler IIIb, Shield
Birth: 13 March 771 (9.17.0.2.12 13 Eb 5 Sip)
Accession: 4 February 784 (9.17.13.4.3 5 Ak’bal 11 Pop)
Father: K’ahk’ Ukalaw Chan Chaak
Mother: Lady Shell Star of Yaxha
Brother: Bat K’awiil
Wife: Lady Rubber-ball of Yaxha?
Monuments: Stelae 7, 8, 10, 12, 14 & 35; Altar 2

**WAXAKLAJUUN UBAAH K’AWIIL** (AD 814-?)
Glyphic spelling: 18-u-ba(ah) K’AWI:L-li (’18 images of K’awiil’)
Also known as: Ruler IIIc, 18 Rabbit, 18 JOG
Accession: 24 June 814 (9.19.4.1.1 1 Imix 19 Mol)
Monument: Stela 32
Palenque I

**K'UK' BAHLAM I** (AD 431-435)
Glyphic spelling: K'UK'[BAHLAM] ('Quetzal Jaguar')
Also known as: Kuk, Bahlum K'uk'
Birth: 30 March 397 (8.18.0.13.6 5 Kimi 14 K'ayab)
Accession: 10 March 431 (8.19.15.3.4 1 K'an 2 K'ayab)

**CASPER** (AD 435-487)
Glyphic spelling: ch'a-?
Birth: 8 August 422 (8.19.6.8.8 11 Lamat 6 Xul)
Accession: 9 August 435 (8.19.19.11.17 2 Kaban 10 Xul)

**BUTZ'J SAK CHIIK** (AD 487-501)
Glyphic spelling: bu-tz'a-ja-SAK-ch[iku]
('Smoking White/Resplendent Coati?)'
Also known as: Manik
Birth: 14 November 459 (9.1.4.5.0 12 Ajaw 13 Sak)
Accession: 28 July 487 (9.2.12.6.18 3 Etz'nab 11 Xul)

**AHKAL MO' NAHB I** (AD 501-524)
Glyphic spelling: a-ku-Ia MO'-NA:B ('Great-Sun Turtle Macaw Lake?)'
Also known as: Chaacal I, Akul Anab I
Birth: 5 July 465 (9.1.10.0.0 5 Ajaw 3 Sek)
Accession: 3 June 501 (9.3.6.7.17 5 Kaban 0 Sotz')
Death: 29 November 524 (9.4.10.4.17 5 Kaban 5 Mak)
Brother: Butz'aj Sak Chiik?

**K'AN JOY CHITAM I** (AD 529-565)
Glyphic spelling: K'AN-na-JOY[CHITAM]-ma ('Precious/Yellow Tied Peccary')
Also known as: Hok, Kan Xul I, K'an Hok' Chitam I
Birth: 3 May 490 (9.2.15.3.8 12 Lamat 6 Wo)
Accession: 23 February 529 (9.4.14.10.4 5 K'an 12 K'ayab)
Death: 6 February 565 (9.6.11.0.16 7 Kib 4 K'ayab)

**AHKAL MO' NAHB II** (AD 565-570)
Glyphic spelling: a-ku-la MO'-na-bi ('Turtle Macaw Lake?)'
Also known as: Chacaal II, Akul Anab II
Birth: 3 September 523 (9.4.9.0.4 7 K'an 17 Mol)
Accession: 2 May 565 (9.6.11.5.1 1 Imix 4 Sip)
Death: 21 July 570 (9.6.16.10.7 9 Manik' 5 Yaxk'in)
Brother: Kan Bahlam I?
Palenque II

**CHAN BAHLAM I** (AD 572-583)
Glyphic spelling: (K'INICH) CHAN[BAHLAM]-ma ('Radiant Snake Jaguar')
Also known as: Chan Bahlum I
Birth: 18 September 524 (9.4.10.1.5 11 Chikchan 13 Ch'en)
Accession: 6 April 572 (9.6.18.5.12 10 Eb 0 Wo)
Death: 1 February 583 (9.7.9.5.5 11 Chikchan 3 K'ayab)
Brother: Ahkal Mo' Nahb II?

**LADY YOHL IK'NAL** (AD 583-604)
Glyphic spelling: IX-(Y)'O:L-la IK'-NAL-la ('Lady Heart of the Wind Place')
Also known as: Lady Kan Ik', Lady K'anal Ik'nal
Accession: 21 December 583 (9.7.10.3.8 9 Lamat 1 Muwan)
Death: 4 November 604 (9.8.11.6.12 2 Eb 20 Keh)
Son: Ajen Yohl Mat?

**AJEN YOHL MAT** (AD 605-612)
Glyphic spelling: a-je-ne-(Y)'O:L ma-ta
Also known as: Aj Ne' 'Ohl Mat, Ac Kan, Ah Lawal Mat
Accession: 1 January 605 (9.8.11.9.10 8 Ok 18 Muwan)
Death: 8 August 612 (9.8.19.4.6 2 Kimi 14 Mol)
Mother: Lady Yohl Ik'nal?

**MUWAAN MAT** (AD 612-615)
Glyphic spelling: ?-MAT[MUWA:N]MAT
Also known as: Lady Sak K'uk', Lady Beastie
Accession: 19 October 612 (9.8.19.7.18 9 Etz'nab 6 Keh)

**K'INICH JANAAB PAKAL** (AD 615-683)
Glyphic spelling: K'INICH-JANA:B-PAKAL-la ('Radiant Shield')
Also known as: Pacal, Pacal the Great. 8 Ahau, Sun Shield,
Birth: 23 March 603 (9.8.9.13.0 8 Ajaw 13 Pop)
Accession: 26 July 615 (9.9.2.4.8 5 Lamat 1 Mol)
Death: 28 August 683 (9.12.11.5.18 6 Etz'nab 11 Yax)
Wife: Lady Tz'akbu Ajaw
Father: K'an Mo' Hix
Mother: Lady Muwaan Mat
Sons: Kan Bahlam II, K'an Joy Chitam II, Tiwol Chan Mat?
Monuments: Oval Palace Tablet, Hieroglyphic Stairway; House C texts;
Subterranean Thrones & Tableritos, Olvidado piers, Sarcophagus Texts
Burial: Temple of the Inscriptions
Palenque III

**K'INICH CHAN BAHLAM II** (AD 684-702)

Glyphic spelling: K'INICH-CHAN[BAHLAM]-ma
('Radiant Snake Jaguar')

Also known as: Chan Bahlum II

Dynastic title: 10th successor

Birth: 20 May 635 (9.10.2.6.6 2 Kimi 19 Sotz')

Accession: 7 January 684 (9.12.11.12.10 8 Ok 3 K'ayab)

Death: 16 February 702 (9.13.10.1.5 6 Chikchan 3 Pop)

Father: K'inich Janaab Pakal

Mother: Lady Tz'akbu Ajaw

Brothers: K'an Joy Chitam II, Tiwol Chan Mat?

Monuments: Tablets and Alfardas of the Temples of the Cross, Sun and Foliated Cross, Tablets and Facade of the Temple of the Inscriptions, Temple 17 Panel, Death's Head, Jonuta Panel, Temple of the Cross Stela

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**K'INICH K'AN JOY CHITAM II** (AD 702-711)

Glyphic spelling: K'INICH-[K'AN]-JOY[CHITAM]-ma
('Precious Yellow Tied Peccary')

Also known as: Kan Xulll, K'an Hok' Chitam II

Birth: 2 November 644 (9.10.11.17.0 11 Ajaw 8 Mak)

Accession: 30 May 702 (9.13.10.6.8 5 Lamat 6 Xul)

Father: K'inich Janaab Pakal

Mother: Lady Tz'akbu Ajaw

Brothers: Kan Bahlam II, Tiwol Chan Mat?


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**K'INICH AHKAL MO' NAHB III** (AD 721-736?)

Glyphic spelling: K'INICH-AHK-la MO'[NA:B]
('Great-Sun Turtle Macaw Lake?')

Also known as: Chaacal III, Akul Anab III

Birth: 13 September 678 (9.12.6.5.8 3 Lamat 6 Sak)

Accession: 30 December 721 (9.14.10.4.2 9 Ik' 5 K'ayab)

Wife: Lady Men Nik

Father: Tiwol Chan Mat

Mother: Lady Kinuw

Brother: K'inich Janaab Pakal II?

Son: K'inich K'uk' Bahlam II

Monuments: Temple 18 texts, Temple 19 bench and texts, Temple 21 texts, Tablets of the Orator & Scribe, Bundle Panel, House E Painted Text?


Palenque IV

**K'INICH JANAAB PAKAL II** (ca. AD 742)
Glyphic spelling: 'u-PAKAL-la-K'INICH JANA:B-pa-ka-la
("Radiant ? Shield")
Also known as: Upakal K'inich
Brother: K'inich Ahkal Mo' Naab III?
Monument: Bodega No.1144

**K'INICH CHAN BAHLAM III**
Glyphic spelling: K'INICH-ka-CHAN[BAHLAM]
("Radiant Snake Jaguar")

**K'INICH K'UK' BAHLAM II** (ca. AD 764-783)
Glyphic spelling: K'INICH-K'UK'[BAHLAM]-ma
("Radiant Quetzal Jaguar")
Also known as: Bahlum K'uk' II, Mahk'ina Kuk
Accession: 4 March 764 (9.16.13.0.7 9 Manik' 15 Wo)
Father: K'inich Ahkal Mo' Nahb III
Mother: Lady Men Nik'
Monuments: Tablet of the 96 Glyphs; Creation Tablet;
House B Mural?, Bodega No. 218

**JANAAB PAKAL** (ca. AD 799?)
Glyphic spelling: 6-? ja-na-bi pa-ka-la ('6 Death ? Shield')
Also known as: 6 Cimi Pacal
Accession: 13 November 799 (9.18.9.4.4 7 K'an 17 Muwan)
Piedras Negras I

**RULER A** (ca. AD 460)
Glyphic spelling: ITZAM? [K'AN]-AHK ('? Precious/Yellow Turtle')
Also known as: Turtleshell

**RULER B** (ca. AD 478)
Glyphic spelling: ITZAM? K'AN]-AHK ('? Precious/Yellow Turtle')
Also known as: Turtleshell

**TURTLE TOOTH** (ca. AD 510)
Glyphic spelling: ya-? 'a-ku ('Tooth? of the Turtle')
Also known as: Ah Cauac Ah K'in

**RULER C** (ca. AD 514-518)
Accession: 30 June 514? (9.3.19.12.12 9 Eb 10 Sek)
Monument: Panel 12

**K'INICH YO'NAL AHK I** (AD 603-639)
Glyphic spelling: K'INICH yo-o-NAL 'AHK ('Radiant ?-Turtle')
Also known as: Ruler 1
Accession: 14 November 603 (9.8.10.6.16 10 Kib 9 Mak)
Death: 3 February 639 (9.10.6.2.1 5 Imix 19 K'ayab)
Wife: Lady Bird Headdress
Son: Ruler 2
Monuments: Stelae 25, 26 & 31
Burial: Structure R-5?

**RULER 2** (AD 639-686)
Glyphic spelling: ? CHA:K ITZAM?- [K'AN] 'AHK ('? Rain God ?-Precious?-Turtle')
Birth: 22 May 626 (9.9.13.4.1 6 Imix 19 Sotz')
Accession: 12 April 639 (9.10.6.5.9 8 Muluk 2 Sip)
Father: K'inich Yo'nal Ahk I
Mother: Lady Bird Headdress
Wife: Lady White Bird
Son: K'inich Yo'nal Ahk II
Monuments: Stelae 33, 34, 35, 36, 37, 38 & 39; Panels 2, 4 & 7; Throne 2; Misc. Stone 1?
K'INICH YO'NAL AHK II  (AD 687-729)
Glyphic spelling: KO:J-ji K'INICH-yo-'o'AHK]-NAL
("Puma Radiant-? Turtle"
Also known as: Ruler 3
Birth: 29 December 664 (9.11.12.7.2.2 Ik' 10 Pax)
Accession: 2 January 687 (9.12.14.13.1 7 Imix 19 Pax)
Father: Ruler 2
Mother: Lady White Bird
Wife: Lady K'atun Ajaw of Namaan
Daughter: Lady Huntan Ahk
Monuments: Stelae 1, 2, 3, 4, 5, 6, 7, 8; Altar 1
Burial: J-3 Courtyard (Burial 5)

Lady K'atun Ajaw - wife
Glyphic spelling: IX ? AJAW

Lady Huntan Ahk - daughter
Glyphic spelling: IX 1 TAN-na-a-ku

RULER 4  (AD 729-757)
Glyphic spelling: ?-na-a-ku ?-HA? ![K'AN]AHK
Birth: 18 November 701 (9.13.9.14.15 7 Men 18 K'ank'in)
Accession: 9 November 729 (9.14.18.3.13 7 Ben 16 K'ank'in)
Death: 26 November 757 (9.16.6.11.17 7 Kaban 0 Pax)
Son: Ha K'in Xook?, Rabbit Hand?
Monuments: Stelae 9, 10, 11, 22 & 40; Altar 2
Burial: Courtyard of Structure O-13 (Burial 13)?

Y'ONAL AHK III  (AD 758-767)
Glyphic spelling: IK'-NA:H-CHAK-? yo-'o[AHK]-NAL
('Black House Red/Great ?-Turtle')
Also known as: Ruler 5
Accession: 10 March 758 (9.16.6.17.1 7 Imix 19 Wo)
Monuments: Stelae 14 & 16

HA K'IN XOOK  (AD 767-781)
Glyphic spelling: HA-K'IN-XO:K?-ki ("Water Sun Shark")
Accession: 14 February 767 (9.16.16.0.4 7 K'an 17 Pop)
Death: 24 March 780 (9.17.9.5.11 10 Chuwen 19 Sip)?
Father: Ruler 4?
Monuments: Stelae 13, 18 & 23; El Porvenir Fragment
Piedras Negras III

RULER 7 (AD 781-808?)
Glyphic spelling: K'INICH-ya-[?]'AHK
('Radiant Tooth? of the Turtle-?')
Also known as: Ruler 6
Birth: 7 April 750 (9.15.18.16.7 12 Manik' 5 Sotz')
Accession: 31 May 781 (9.17.10.9.4 1 K'an 7 Yaxk'in)
Mother: Lady Bird
Monuments: Stelae 12 & 15; Altar 4; Throne 1; Panels 1? & 3
Quirigua I

**TOK CASPER** (AD 426-?)
Glyphic spelling: to-ko? CH'-'ICH'
Accession: 8 September 426 (8.19.10.11.0 8 Ajaw 18 Yax)

**TUTUUM YOHL K'INICH** (ca. AD 455?)
Glyphic spelling: tu-tu-ma yo-'O:L K'INICH ('Radiant ?-hearted')

**RULER 3** (ca. AD 480?)
Glyphic spelling: ?-AHK?-? ITA:T?-?
Monument: Stela U (M.21)

**K'AWIIL YOPAAT** (ca. AD 652?)
Glyphic spelling: K'AWI:L-Ia YOP-'A:T-ti
Also known as: Ruler 5
Monument: Altar L (M.12)

**K'AHHK' TILIW CHAN YOPAAT** (AD 724-785)
Glyphic spelling: K'AHK'-TIL-li-wi CHAN-na-YOPA:T-ti
('Fire-burning Sky Lightning God')
Also known as: Cauac Sky, Kawak Sky, Two-Legged Sky,
Two-Armed Sky, Butz' Tiliw, Ruler I, Ruler IV
Dynastic title: 14th successor
Accession: 29 December 724 (9.14.13.4.17 12 Kaban 5 K'ayab)
Death: 27 July 785 (9.17.14.13.2 11 Ik' 5 Yax)
Monuments: Stelae A (M.1), C (M.3), D (M.4), E (M.5), F (M.6),
H (M.8), J (M.10), S (M.19); Altar M (M.13); Zoomorph B (M.2)

**SKY XUL** (AD 785-795?)
Glyphic spelling: ?[CHAN] YOPA:T?
Also known as: Ruler II
Accession: 11 October 785 (9.17.14.16.18 9 Etz'nab 1 K'ank'in)
Monuments: Zoomorphs G (M.7), O (M.15) and P (M.16);
Altar of Zoomorph O (M.23), Altar of Zoomorph P (M.24)

**JADE SKY** (ca. AD 800-810?)
Glyphic spellings: K'AHK'-jo[lo]-ya-CHAN-na yo-YOA:T?-ti,
(K'AHK'-jo-li-CHAN-na-ni yo-YOPA:T?-it),
(K'AHK'-jo-lo-wo CHAN-na-YOPA:T?-ti)
Also known as: Ruler V
Dynastic title: 16th Successor
Monuments: Stelae I (M.9) & K (M.11); Benches and Façade of
Structure 1B-1
Tikal I

**YAX EHB XOOK** (ca. AD 90)
Glyphic spelling: YAX-E:B-XO:K? ('First Step Shark?')
Also known as: Yax Moch Xok, Yax Chakte'l Xok
Dynastic title: Founder

**FOLIATED JAGUAR** (?)
Glyphic spelling: ?-BALAM ('?-Jaguar')
Also known as: Scroll Ahau Jaguar

**ANIMAL HEADDRESS** (?)
Glyphic spelling: ? K'INICH-EHB-?
Wife: Lady Skull
Son: Siyaj Chan K'awiil I

**SIHYAJ CHAN K'AWIIL I** (ca. AD 307)
Dynastic title: 11th Successor
Father: Animal Headress
Mother: Lady Skull
Monuments: El Encanto Stela 1

**UNEN BAHLMAM** (ca. AD 317)
Glyphic spelling: UNEN-BAHLAM ('Baby Jaguar')

**K'INICH MUWAAN JOL** (?? - AD 359)
Glyphic spelling: K'INICH-[MUWA:N]JOL ('Radiant Hawk Skull')
Also known as: Mahk’ina Bird Skull, Feather Skull
Dynastic title: 13th Successor
Death: 23 May 359? (8.16.2.6.0 11 Ajaw 13 Pop)
Son: Chak Tok Ich’ak I

**CHAK TOK ICH’AAK I** (ca. AD 360-378)
Also known as: Great Paw, Great Jaguar Paw, Jaguar Paw III, Toh Chak Ich’ak
Dynastic title: 14th Successor
Accession: 7 August 360? (8.16.3.10.2 11 Ik' 10 Sek)
Death: 15 January 378 (8.17.1.4.12 11 Eb 15 Mak)
Father: K'inch Muwaan Jol
Mother: Lady Bahlam Way
Monuments: Stelae 26? & 39, Hombre de Tikal?, Corozal Stela 1
**Tikal II**

**YAX NUUN AHIIN I** (AD 379-404?)
- Glyphic spelling: YAX-AYI:NU-[NU:N] ('First Crocodile')
- Also known as: Curl Snout, Curl Nose
- Accession: 12 September 379 (8.17.2.16.17 (5 Kaban 10 Yaxk’in)
- Death: 17 June 404? (8.18.8.1.2 2 Ik’ 10 Sip)
- Wife: Lady K’inic
- Father: Spearthrower Owl
- Son: Sihyaj Chan K’awiil II
- Monuments: Stelae 4 & 18
- Burial: Temple 34 (Burial 10)

**SIHYAJ CHAN K’AWIIL II** (AD 411-456)
- Also known as: Stormy Sky, Manikin Cleft Sky
- Dynastic title: 16th successor
- Accession: 26 November 411 (8.18.15.11.0 3 Ajaw 13 Sak)
- Death: 3 February 456 (9.1.0.8.0 10 Ajaw 13 Muwan)
- Wife: Lady Ahiin
- Father: Yax Nuun Ahiin I
- Mother: Lady K’inic
- Son: K’an Chitam
- Monuments: Stelae 1, 28? & 31
- Burial: Temple 33 (Burial 48)

**K’AN CHITAM** (AD 458-486?)
- Glyphic spelling: [K’AN]-CHITAM? (‘Precious/Yellow Peccary’)
- Also known as: Kan Boar, K’an Ak
- Birth: 26 November 415? (8.18.19.12.1 8 Imix 14 Sak)
- Accession: 8 August 458 (9.1.2.17.17 4 Kaban 15 Xul)
- Wife: Lady Tzutz Nik
- Father: Sihyaj Chan K’awiil II
- Mother: Lady Ahiin
- Son: Chak Tok Ich’aaak II
- Monuments: Stelae 27, 9, 13 & 40

**CHAK TOK Ich’AAK II** (ca. AD 486-508)
- Also known as: Jaguar Paw II, Jaguar Paw Skull I, Claw Skull, Jaguar Paw IV
- Death: 24 July 6 508 (9.3.13.12.5 13 Chikchan 13 Xul)
- Father: K’an Chitam
- Mother: Lady Tzutz Nik
- Wife: Lady Hand
- Son: Wak Chan K’awiil
- Daughter: Lady of Tikal?
- Monuments: Stelae 3, 7, 15 & 27
**LADY OF TIKAL** (AD 511-527?)

Glyphic spelling: IX-KALO:MT[E] IX-yo-K'IN?

Also known as: Woman of Tikal

Birth: 1 September 504 (9.3.9.13.3 8 Ak’bal 11 Mol)

Accession: 19 April 511 (9.3.16.8.4 11 K’an 17 Pop)

Monuments: Stelae 6, 12 & 23

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**KALOOMTE BAHLM** (ca. AD 511-527?)

Glyphic Spelling: KALO:MT[E] ?[BAHLAM?]

Also known as: Curl Head

Dynastic title: 19th Successor

Monuments: Stelae 10, 12 & 25

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**BIRD CLAW** (?

Glyphic spelling: ?-TE?

Also known as: Animal Skull I, Ete I

Monument: Stela 8

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**WAK CHAN K’AWIIL** (AD 537-562)


Also known as: Double Bird

Dynastic title: 21st Successor

Accession: 29 December 537? (9.5.3.9.15 12 Men 18 K’ank’in)

Father: Chak Tok Ich’aak II

Mother: Lady Hand

Monument: Stela 17

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**ANIMAL SKULL** (ca. AD 593-628)

Glyphic spelling: K’INICH-?[TE?] (‘Radiant ?’)

Also known as: Lizard Head, Animal Skull II, Ete II

Dynastic title: 22nd Successor

Father: Fire Cross

Mother: Lady Hand Sky of Bahlam

Burial: Temple 32 (Burial 195)

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**23rd & 24th RULERS** (ca. AD 640)
**Tikal IV**

**NUUN 'UJOL CHAAK** (ca. AD 657-679)

Glyphic spelling: NU-N-'UJOL CHAA:k ('?-headed Chaak')

Also known as: Shield Skull, Nun Bak Chak

Father: K'inch Muwaan Jol I?

Wife: Lady Jaguar Seat

Son: Jasaw Chan K'awiil I

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**JASAW CHAN K"AWIIL I** (AD 682-734)

Glyphic spelling: ja-sa-wa CHAN-na-K'AWi:l ('K'awiil That Clears? the Sky')

Also known as: Ruler A, Ah Cacao, Sky Rain

Accession: 3 May 682 (9.12.9.17.16 5 Kib 14 Sotz')

Father: Nuun 'Ujol Chaak

Mother: Lady Jaguar Seat

Wife: Lady Lachan Unen Mo'

Son: Yik'in Chan K'awiil

Monuments: Stelae 16 & 30; Altars 5 & 14; Temple 1 Lintels 2 & 3; Stucco Façade from Structure 5D-57

Burial: Temple 1 (Burial 116)

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**YIK'IN CHAN K'AWIIL** (AD 734-746?)

Glyphic spelling: (Y)IK'IN?-ya) - CHAN - K'AWI:l-Ia ('K'awiil That Darkens the Sky')

Also known as: Ruler B, Yaxkin Caan Chac, Sun Sky Rain

Dynastic title: 27th Successor

Accession: 8 December 734 (9.15.3.6.8 3 Lamat 6 Pax)

Father: Jasaw Chan K'awiil I

Mother: Lady Lachan 'Unen Mo'

Sons: 28th Ruler, Nuun Yax Ahiin II

Monuments: Stelae 5, 20? & 21; Altars 2, 8? & 9, Column Altars 1?, 2? & 3; Temple 4 Lintels 2 & 3; Lintel from Structure 5D-52; Tikal Rock Sculpture?

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**28th RULER** (ca. AD 766-768)

**YAX NUUN 'AHIIN II** (AD 768-794?)

Glyphic spelling: YAX-?-AYI:n ('First ? Caiman')

Also known as: Ruler C, Chitam

Dynastic title: 29th Successor

Accession: 25 December 768 (9.16.17.16.4 11 K'an 12 K'ayab)

Father: Yik'in Chan K'awiil

Brother: 28th Ruler

Monuments: Stelae 19 & 22, Altars 6 & 10
Tikal V

**NUUN ‘UJOL K’INICH** (ca. AD 800?)
Glyphic spelling: ?-'u-JOL K’INICH (‘?-headed Sun God’)

**DARK SUN** (ca. AD 810?)
Glyphic spelling: tz'a?-no?-CH'E:Na-n?na
Father: Nuun Ujol K'inich?
Monuments: Stela 24, Altar 7, Temple III Lintel 2?

**JEWEL K’AWIIL** (ca. AD 849?)
Glyphic spelling: ?-K’AWiL-li

**JASAW CHAN K’AWIIL II** (ca. AD 869?)
Glyphic spelling: ja-sa-wa-CHAN K’AWIIL
(‘K’awiil that Clears the Sky’)
Also known as: Stela 11 Ruler
Monuments: Stela 11, Altar 11
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<tr>
<td>Also known as: Jaguar Casper</td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>Accession: 20 August 668 (9.11.16.0.1 1 Imix 9 Mol)</td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>Monuments: 8, 10?, 16, 17?, 26, 85, 99 &amp; 113</td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td><strong>K'INICH BAAKNAL CHAAK</strong> (AD 688-715)</td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>Glyphic spelling: K'INICH-BA:K-NAL-la CHA:K-ki ('Radiant Bone-place Rain God')</td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>Also known as: Ruler 3, Craneo de Serpiente, Kuk, Personage 3</td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>Birth: 23 December 652 (9.11.0.3.13 7 Ben 1 Pax)</td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>Accession: 16 June 688 (9.12.16.3.12 5 Eb 0 Yaxk'in)</td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>Monuments: 3, 27, 29, 31, 52, 56, 65, 72, 84, 111, 133, 134, 139, 140, 141, 142, 143, 145, 147, 155, 156, 157, 167?, 172; F.3, F.43, F.88, F.96; Altar 2</td>
</tr>
</tbody>
</table>
**Tonina II**

**RULER 4 (AD 708-721?)**
Glyphic spelling: K'INICH-? K'AHK' ('Radiant Jaguar God Fire')
Also known as: Dios Jaguar
Accession: 24 November 708 (9.13.16.16.18 9 Etz' nab 6 Muwan)
Monuments: 110, 122, 136, 153, 154, 165, 166, 167 & 170

**K'INICH 'ICH'AAK CHAPAAT (ca. AD 723-739?)**
Glyphic spelling: K'INICH 'ICH'AAK-CHAPAAT ('Radiant Jaguar God Fire')
Also known as: Dios Jaguar
Birth: 11 January 709 (9.13.17.1.6 5 Kimi 14 K'ayab)
Accession: 15 November 723 (9.14.12.2.7 5 Manik' 0 Muwan)
Mother: Lady Winik Timan K'awiil

**K'INICH TUUN CHAPAAT (ca. AD 762?)**
Glyphic spelling: K'INICH TUUN CHAPAAT ('Radiant Stone Centipede')
Also known as: Ruler 6, Ruler 8
Death: 9 February 762? (9.16.10.16.13 9 Ben 11 Pop)
Mother: Lady K'ahk' Nik te
Wife: Lady Mutyal Chan K'awiil of Black Scroll
Monuments: 47, 107, 176; Grolier 7 (Stone Box)

**RULER 8 (ca. AD 787-806?)**
Glyphic spelling: K'INICH ?-?-CHAPAAT ('Radiant ?-Centipede')
Birth: 6 July 756 (9.16.5.4.9 6 Muluk 17 Mol)
Monuments: 1, 20, 34, 43, 83, 95, 114, 146, 149, 151, 152, 159, 176; Flower House Throne

**'UH CHAPAAT (ca. AD 837?)**
Glyphic spelling: 'UH-CHAPAAT ('Moon? Centipede')
Also known as: Ruler 9
Monument: 104

**RULER 10 (ca. AD 901?)**
Monument: 158 (stela and base)
Yaxchilán I

**YOPAAT BAHLAM I** (AD 359-?)
Glyphic spelling: YOP-A:T-BAHLAM
Also known as: Penis Jaguar, Progenitor Jaguar, Yat Balam
Dynastic title: Founder
Accession: 23 July 359? (8.16.2.9.1? 7 Imix? 14 Sots')

**ITZAMNAAJ BAHLAM I** (?)
Glyphic spelling: ITZAMNA:J BAHLAM
Also known as: Shield Jaguar I, Deity Jaguar, Gill Jaguar

**BIRD JAGUAR I** (AD 378-389)
Glyphic spelling: ya-YAXU:N?-BAHLAM
Also known as: Yaxun Balam I

**YAX DEER-ANTLER SKULL** (AD 389-402?)
Glyphic spelling: YAX-?-JOLO:M?
Also known as: First Horn Skull
Accession: 20 October 389? (8.17.13.3.8? 4 Lamat 11 Ch'en?)

**RULER 5** (AD 402? - ?)
Glyphic spelling: ?-BAHLAM?

**K'INICH TATBU SKULL I** (?)
Glyphic spelling: K'INICH ta-bu-JOLO:M?
Also known as: Mahk'ina Tah Skull I

**MOON SKULL** (ca. AD 454-467)
Glyphic spelling: ja-tz'o?-JOLO:M?
Dynastic title: 7th Successor

**BIRD JAGUAR II** (AD 467- ?)
Glyphic spelling: ya-YAXU:N?-BAHLAM
Also known as: Yaxun Balam II
Accession: 20 November 467? (9.1.12.7.8 2 Lamat 1? Keh)
Wife: Lady Chuwen
Sons: Knot-eye Jaguar I, K'inich Tatbu Skull II
KNOT-EYE JAGUAR I (AD 508? - 518?)
Glyphic spelling: [?]BAHLAM
Father: Bird Jaguar II
Brother: K'inch Tatbu Skull II
Monument: Stela 27

K'INICH TATBU SKULL II (AD 526-537?)
Glyphic spelling: K'INICH-[-ta(-ta)]bu-JOLO:MO?
Also known as: Mahk'ina Tah Skull II
Accession: 11 February 526 (9.4.11.8.16 2 Kib 19 Pax)
Father: Bird Jaguar II
Mother: Lady Chuwen
Brother: Knot-eye Jaguar I
Monuments: Lintels 11, 20?, 22, 34, 35, 36?, 37, 47, 48 & 49

KNOT-EYE JAGUAR II (AD 564? - ?)
Glyphic spelling: [?]BAHLAM

ITZAMNAAJ BAHLAM II (ca. AD 599)
Glyphic spelling: ITZAMNA:J-BAHLAM

K'INICH TATBU SKULL III (?)
Glyphic spelling: K'INICH-[ta]JOLO:MO?
Son: Bird Jaguar III

BIRD JAGUAR III (AD 629-669?)
Glyphic spelling: 'AJ-[6-TU:N-ni-ya-YAXU:N-BAHLAM-ma
Also known as: 6-Tun Bird Jaguar, Bird Jaguar II, Yaxun Balam III
Dynastic title: 15th Successor
Accession: 15 September 629 (9.9.16.10.13 9 Ben 16 Yax)
Father: K'inich Tatbu Skull III
Wife: Lady Pakal
Son: Itzamnaaj Bahlam III
Monuments: Stelae 3/33 & 6; Throne 2 (all recarved by Bird Jaguar IV)
Yaxchilan III

**ITZAMNAAJ BAHLAM III** (AD 681-742)
Glyphic spelling: ITZAMNA:J-BAHLAM
Also known as: Shield Jaguar the Great, Shield Jaguar I, Shield Jaguar II, Itzamnaaj Bahlam II
Accession: 20 October 681 (9.12.9.8.1 5 Imix 4 Mak)
Death: 15 June 742 (9.15.10.17.14 6 Ix 12 Yaxk'ìn)
Father: Bird Jaguar III
Mother: Lady Pakal
Wives: Lady K'abal Xook, Lady Sak Biyan, Lady Ik' Skull of Calakmul
Son: Bird Jaguar IV
Monuments: Stelae 13, 14, 15, 16?, 17, 18, 19, 20 & 23; Lintels 4, 23, 24, 25, 26, 44, 45, 46 & 56; Hieroglyphic Stairway 3; Altars 7, 12 & 22; Dos Caobas Stela 1

**WIVES of ITZAMNAAJ BAHLAM IV**

**IX K'ABAL XOOK**
Glyphic Spelling: IX k'a[ba]-Ia XO:K?-ki
Also known as: Lady Xoc
Death: 11 July 729 (9.14.17.15.14 3 Ix 17 Zip)
Monuments: Stelae 23, 24, 25, 26, 59

**IX SAK BIYAN**
Glyphic Spelling: IX-SAK bi-ya-ni

**IX UH CHAN**
Glyphic spelling: IX-UH CHAN-na-
Also known as: Lady Ik' Skull of Calakmul, Lady Eveningstar

**YOPAAT BAHLAM II** (ca. AD 749?)
Glyphic spelling: SAK-JUKU-B? YOPA:T?[BAHLAM]-ma
BIRD JAGUAR IV  (AD 752-768)
Glyphic spelling: ya-YAXU:N?-BAHLAM
Also known as: Bird Jaguar the Great, Bird Jaguar III,
Yaxun Balam IV
Birth: 23 August 709  (9.13.17.12.10 8 Ok 13 Yax)
Accession: 29 April 752  (9.16.1.0.0 11 Ajaw 8 Sek)
Father: Itzamnaaj Bahlam II
Mother: Lady Ik’ Skull of Calakmul
Wives: Lady Great Skull, Lady Wak Tuun of Motul
       de San Jose, Lady Wak Jalam Chan Ajaw of Motul de
       San Jose, Lady Mut Bahlam of Hix Witz
Son: Itzamnaaj Bahlam IV
Monuments: Stelae 1, 3/33, 6, 9, 10, 11 & 35; Lintels 5, 6,
           7, 8, 9, 16, 21,27, 28, 29, 30, 31, 33, 38, 39, 40, 50? & 59;
           Temple 8 Tablet; Hieroglyphic Stairways 1, 3 & 4;
           Altars 1?, 3, 4 & 9; Dos Caobas Stela 2; Retalteco lintel

WIVES of BIRD JAGUAR IV

IX CHAK JOLOOM
Glyphic spelling: IX-CHAK-JOLO-M?-mi
Also known as: Lady Great Skull

IX WAK TUUN of Motul de San Jose
Glyphic spelling: IX-6 TU:N-ni

IX WAK JALAM CHAN AJAW of Motul de San Jose
PHONETIC SPELLING: IX-6 ja[la]-ma-CHAN-AJAW

IX MUT BAHLAM of Hix Witz
IX MUT-tu BAHLAM
Yaxchilan V

**ITZAMNAAJ BAHLAM IV** (AD 769-800?)
Glyphic spelling: ITZAMNA:J?-BAHLAM che-le-TE
CHAN-K'INICH
Also known as: Shield Jaguar's Descendant, Shield Jaguar II, Shield Jaguar III
Birth: 14 February 752? (9.16.0.14.5 1 Chikchan? 13 Pop)
Father: Bird Jaguar IV
Mother: Lady Chak Joloom (Lady Great Skull)
Wife: Lady Ch'ab Ajaw
Son: K'inich Tatbu Skull IV
Monuments: Stelae 5, 7, 20, 21, 22, 24 & 29;
Lintels 1?, 2?, 3?, 12, 13, 14, 51, 52, 53, 54, 55?, 57 & 58;
Hieroglyphic Stairway 5; Altar 10; El Kinel Monument 1

**K'INICH TATBU SKULL IV** (ca. AD 808?)
Glyphic spelling: [K'IN]chi-ni-ta-(ta)-bu-JOLO:M?
Also known as: Mak'ina Tah Skull III
Father: Itzamnaaj Bahlam IV
Mother: Lady Ch'ab Ajaw
Monument: Lintel 10