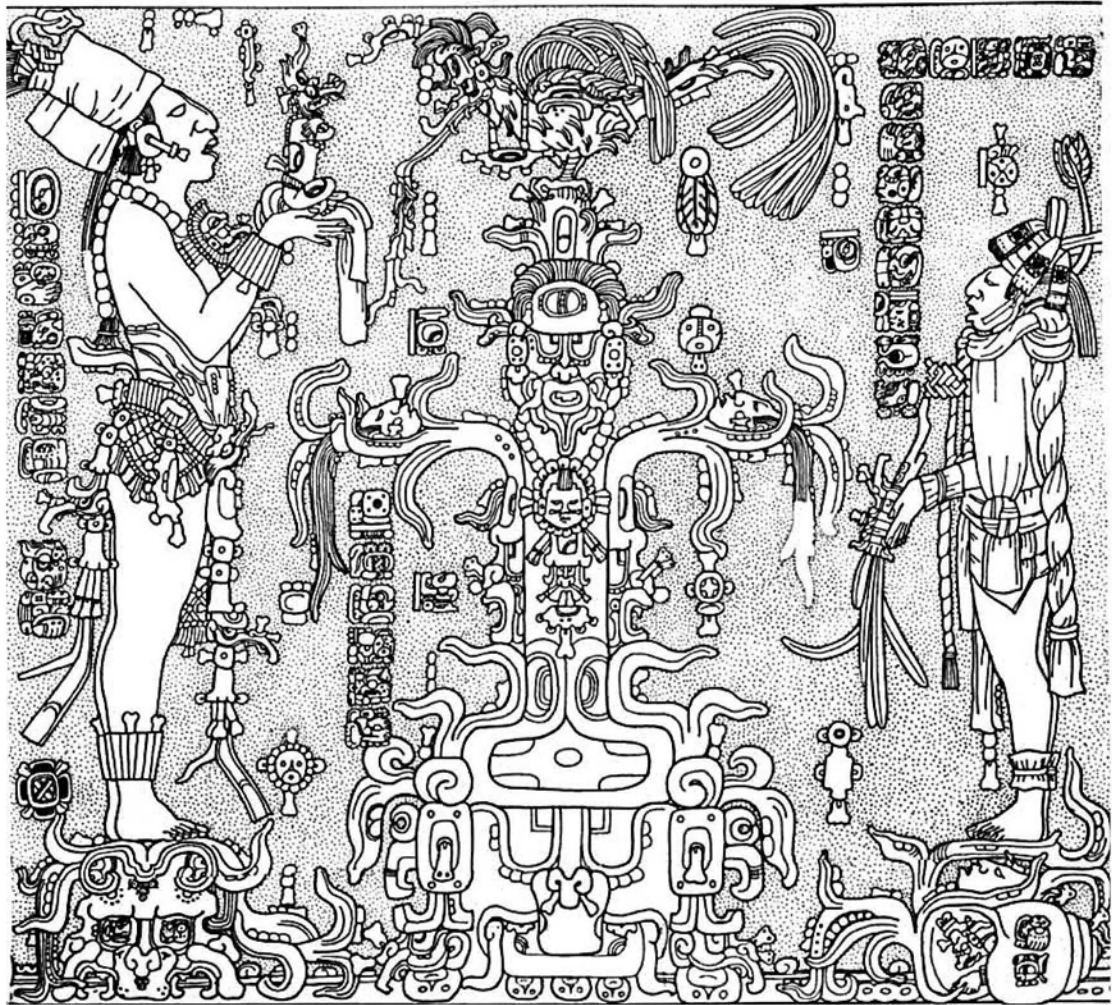
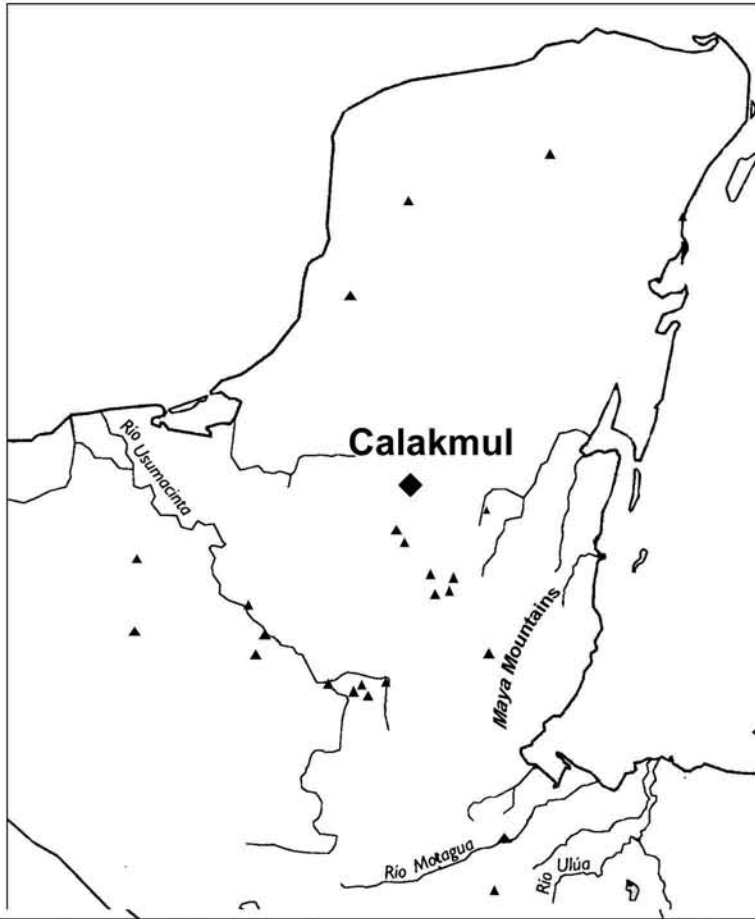
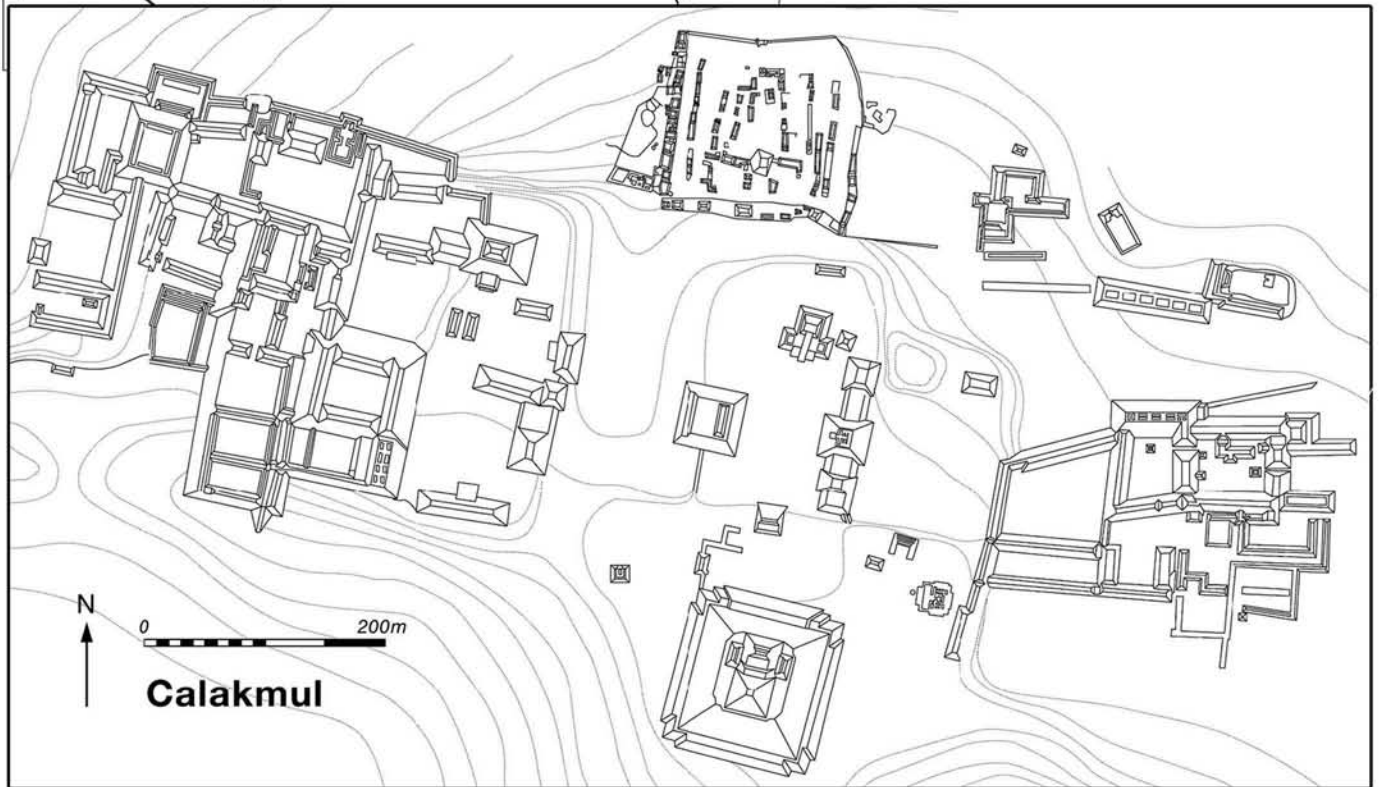


Maya Royal Dynasties





Kaan
Calakmul



Calakmul I



YUKNOOM CH'EEN I (?)

Glyphic spelling: yu[ku]-no-ma[CH'E:N?]-na

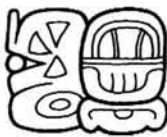


K'ALTUUN HIX (ca. AD 520-546?)

Glyphic spelling: TU:N-K'AB-HIX ('Bound-Stone Jaguar')

Also known as: Cu Ix, Ku Ix

Wife: Lady Ek' Naah ('Star House')



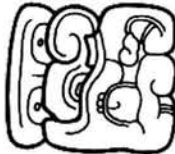
SKY WITNESS (ca. AD 561-572)

Glyphic spelling: (u)-?-[-CHAN]



YAX YOPAAT (AD 572-579)

Glyphic spelling: YAX-YOPAAT?



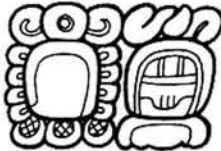
SCROLL SERPENT (AD 579-611?)

Glyphic spelling: u-[-?]CHAN ('? of the Snake')

Also known as: Uneh Chan

Accession: 2 September 579 (9.7.5.14.17 11 Kaban 10 Ch'en)

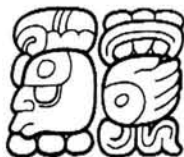
Wife: Lady Scroll-in-hand?



YUKNOOM TI' CHAN (ca. AD 619?)

Glyphic spelling: yu-ku-no-ma TI-CHAN-na

Also known as: Yuknoom Chan



TAJOOM UK'AB K'AHK' (AD 622-630)

Glyphic spelling: ta-jo-ma u-K'AB-K'AHK' ('? Fiery Hand')

Also known as: Ta Batz'

Accession: 28 March 622 (9.9.9.0.5 11 Chikchan 3 Wo)

Death: 1 October 630 (9.9.17.11.14 13 Ix 12 Sak)



YUKNOOM HEAD (AD 630-636)

Glyphic spelling: yu[ku](noom)-?-IL

Also known as: Cauac Head

Monuments: Stelae 76 & 78



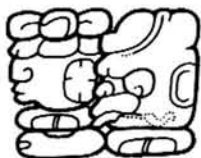
YUKNOOM THE GREAT (AD 363-686)

Glyphic spelling: yu-ku-no-ma CH'E:N?-na
Also known as: Ruler 3/4, Yuknom Ch'en
Birth: 11 September 600 (9.8.7.2.17 8 Kaban 5 Yax)
Accession: 28 April 636 (9.10.3.5.10 8 Ok 18 Sip)
Monuments: Stelae 9, 13, 30?, 31, 32?, 33, 34?, 35, 36, 37?,
75, 77?, 79, 85?, 86, 87?, 93 & 94



YUKNOOM YICH'AAK K'AHK' (AD 686-695?)

Glyphic spelling: yu[ku](noom)-[yi]ICH'A:K-ki-K'AHK' ('? Claw of Fire')
Also known as: Jaguar Paw Smoke, Jaguar Paw
Birth: 6 October 649 (9.10.16.16.19 3 Kawak 2 Keh)
Accession: 3 April 686 (9.12.13.17.7 6 Manik' 5 Sip)
Brother: Utzeh K'ab K'inich
Monuments: Stelae 104, 105?, 115 & 116



YUKNOOM TOOK' K'AWIL (ca. AD 702-731?)

Glyphic spelling: yu[ku]-?-?-li-TO:K'-K'AWI:L-li ('? Flint K'awil')
Also known as: Ruler 5/6/7
Wife: Lady of Stela 54?
Monuments: Stelae 1, 7?, 8, 23, 24, 38, 39?, 40, 41?, 42?, 51,
52, 53, 54, 55, 70, 71, 72, 73, 74 & 89

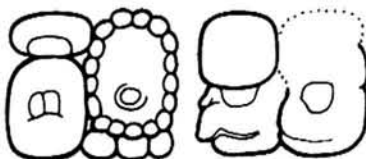


WAMAW K'AWIL (ca. AD 736?)

Glyphic spelling: wa?-ma?-wi K'AWI:L

RULER Y (ca. AD 741?)

Glyphic spelling: ?-? ?-9-?
Also known as: Ruler 8, Bolon K'awil I
Monuments: Stelae 25, 26, 27, 59 & 60



GREAT SERPENT (ca. AD 751?)

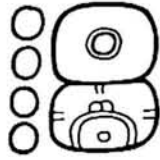
Glyphic spelling: YAX-CHIT-?-?-NA:H?-KA:N
Also known as: Ruler 8, Ruler Z
Monuments: Stelae 62 & 88



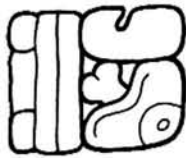
BOLON K'AWIL (ca. AD 771-789?)

Glyphic spelling: 9-K'AWI:L ('Nine/Many K'awiils')
Also known as: Ruler 9, Bolon K'awil II
Monuments: Stelae 57 & 58

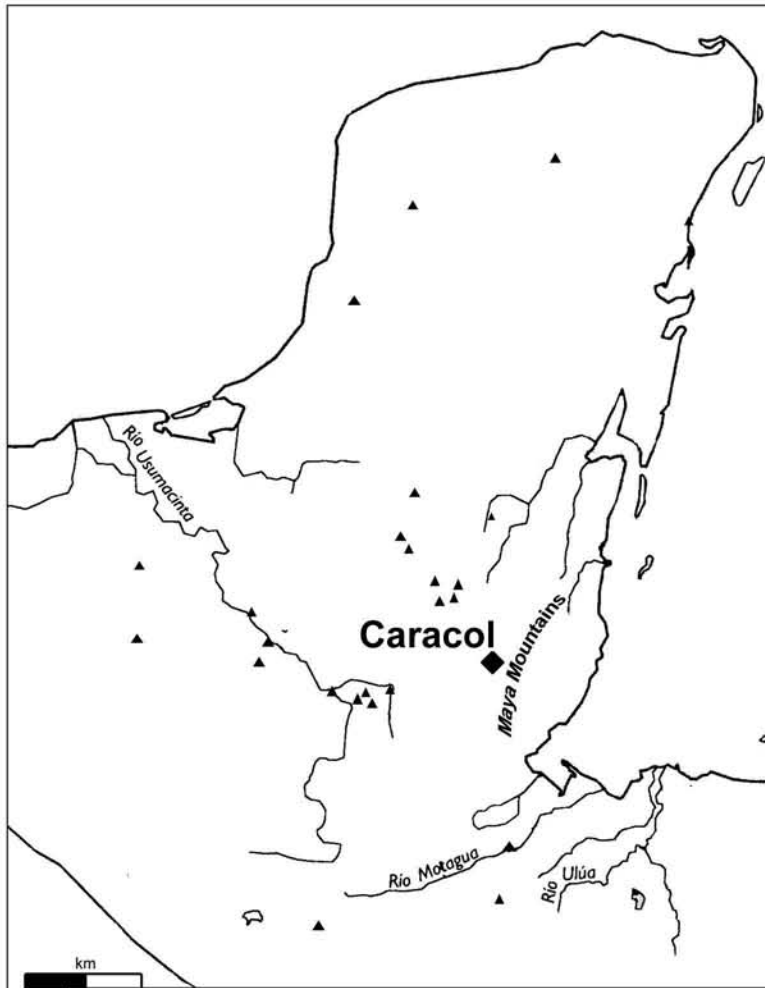
Calakmul III



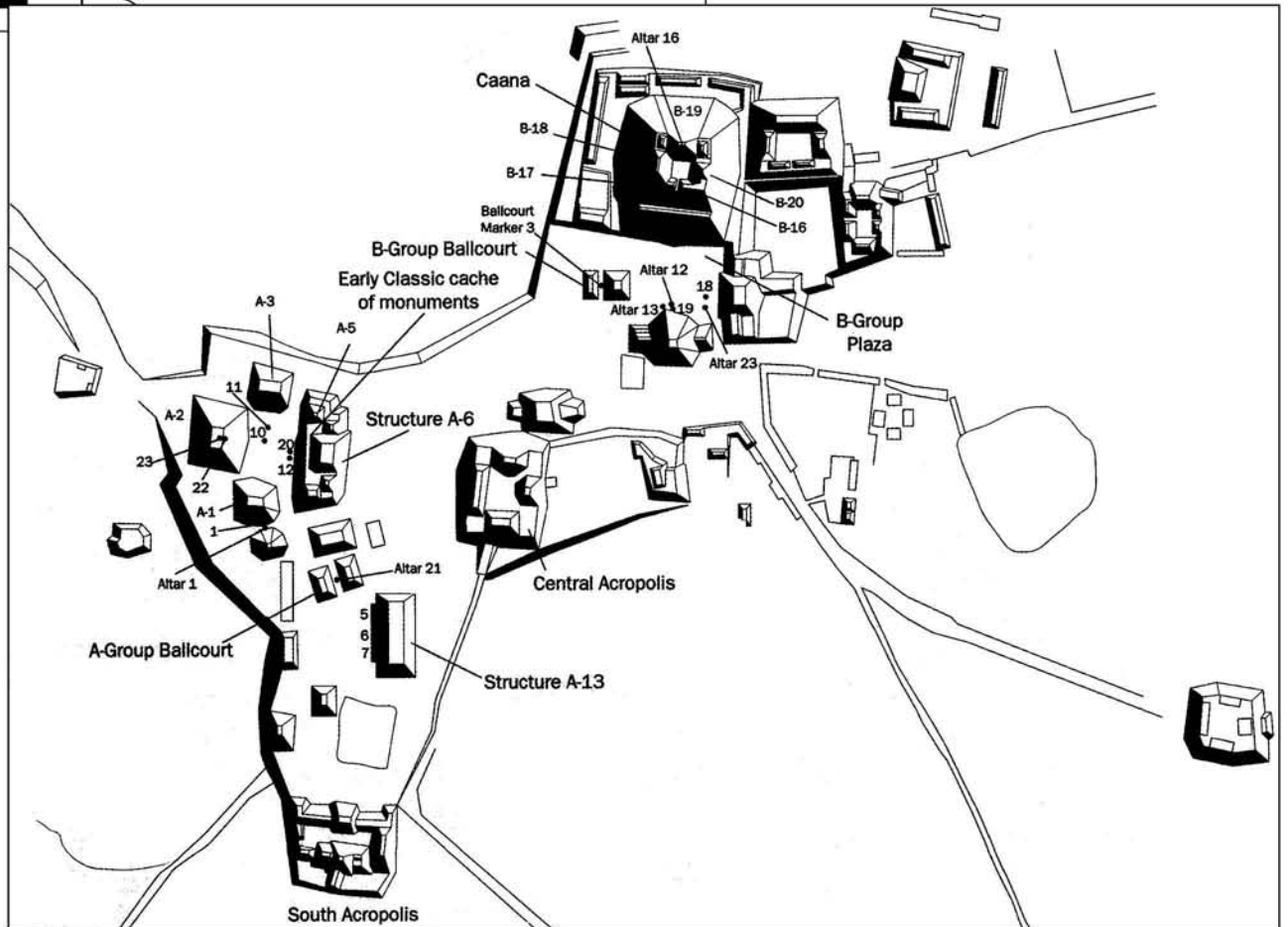
CHAN PET (ca. AD 849?)
Glyphic spelling: 4-PET-te



AJ TOOK' (ca. AD 909?)
Glyphic spelling: AJ-TO:K'-k'e? ('He of Flint')
Monument: Stela 61



Caracol



Caracol I



TE K'AB CHAAK (AD 331-349?)

Glyphic spelling: TE-k'a[ba]-cha-ki ('Tree Branch Rain God')



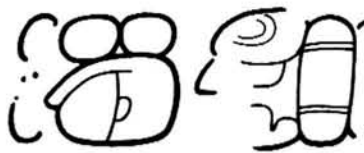
K'AHK' UJOL K'INICH I (ca. AD 470)

Glyphic spelling: K'AHK'-(u)-JOL K'INICH ('Fire-headed Sun God')

Also known as: Ruler I, Smoking Skull I

Wife: Lady Penis-head? of Xultun?

Son: Yajaw Te K'inich I?



YAJAW TE K'INICH I (AD 484-514?)

Glyphic spelling: ya-AJAW-TE K'INICH ('Lord of the Lineage? Sun God')

Accession: 12 April 484 (9.2.9.0.16 10 Kib 4 Pop)

Father: K'ahk' Ujol K'inich I?

Mother: Lady Penis-head of Xultun

Son: K'an I

Monuments: Stelae 13; Altar 4



K'AN I (AD 531-534?)

Glyphic spelling: ?-O:L-K'INICH ('?-hearted Sun God')

Also known as: Ruler II, Lord Jaguar, Antenna Top I

Accession: 13 April 531 (9.4.16.13.3 4 Ak'bal 16 Pop)

Father: Yajaw Te K'inich I

Wife: Lady K'al K'inich

Son: Yajaw Te K'inich II

Monuments: Stela 16; Altar 14



YAJAW TE' K'INICH II (AD 553-593?)

Glyphic spelling: ya-AJAW-wa-TE-K'INICH[?] ('Lord of the Lineage? Sun God')

Also known as: Ruler III, Lord Water, Lord Muluc

Accession: 16 April 553 (9.5.19.1.2 9 Ik' 5 Wo)

Father: K'an I

Mother: Lady K'al K'inich

Wives: Lady 1, Lady Batz' Ek'

Brother: Chekaj K'inich?

Sons: Knot Ajaw, K'an II

Monuments: Stelae 1, 4? & 14; Altars 1, 6, & 24



KNOT AJAW (AD 599-613?)

Glyphic spelling: ?-TI-HU:N?

Also known as: Ruler IV, Ahau Serpent, Flaming Ahau

Birth: 28 November 575 (9.7.2.0.3 2 Ak'bal 16 Mak)

Accession: 24 June 599 (9.8.5.16.12 5 Eb 5 Xul)

Father: Yajaw Te K'inich II

Mother: Lady 1

Brother: K'an II

Monuments: Stelae 5, 6 & 7?; Altars 11? & 15



K'AN II (AD 618-658)

Glyphic spelling: ?-O:L-K'INICH-SAK-WITZ[BA:H]-IL

('?-hearted Sun God, White Hilly Gopher')

Also known as: Ruler V, Lord Storm-water Moon, Antenna Top II

Birth: 18 April 588 (9.7.14.10.8 3 Lamat 16 Wo)

Accession: 6 March 618 (9.9.4.16.2 10 Ik' 0 Pop)

Death: 21 July 658 (9.11.5.15.9 2 Muluk 7 Mol)

Father: Yajaw Te K'inich II

Mother: Lady Batz' Ek'

Brother: Knot Ajaw

Monuments: Stelae 3 & 22; Altars 2, 7, 17, 19 & 21; Naranjo Hieroglyphic Stairway; Naranjo Panel 1



K'AHK' UJOL K'INICH II (AD 658-680?)

Glyphic spelling: K'AHK'-u-JOL[K'INICH]('Fire-headed Sun God')

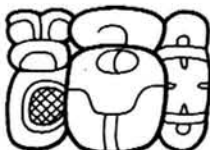
Also known as: Ruler VI, Smoking Skull II

Accession: 22 June 658 (9.11.5.14.0 12 Ajaw 8 Xul)

Monuments: Stucco texts from Structure B16-sub and B18; La Rejolla Stela 3

RULER VII (ca. AD 702?)

Monument: Stela 21



TUM YOHL K'INICH (ca. AD 793?)

Glyphic spelling: tu-mu-yo-O:L K'INICH ('?-hearted Sun God')

Also known as: Ruler VIII

Caracol III



K'INICH JOY K'AWIIL (ca. AD 799-803)

Glyphic spelling: K'INICH-JOY[K'AWI:L]-li ('Radiant Tied K'awiil')

Also known as: Ruler IX, Mahk'ina God K, K'inich Hok' K'awiil

Accession: 8 December 799 (9.18.9.5.9 6 Muluk 2 K'ayab)

Monuments: Stelae 9? & 11; Altar 3 & 23; Ballcourt Markers 3 & 4



K'INICH TOOBIL YOPAAT (ca. AD 810-830?)

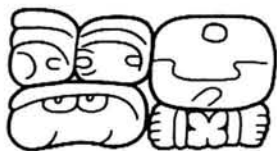
Glyphic spelling: K'INICH-?-bi-li YOPAAT-ti

Also known as: Ruler X, Ruler XI, Lord Quincunx

Accession: 6 March 804? (9.18.13.10.19? 9 Kawak? 7 Sip)

Monuments: Stelae 8?, 18 & 19; Altars 12, 13, 16? & 22?;

Mountain Cow Altar 2



K'AN III (ca. AD 835-849?)

Glyphic spelling: ?-na O:L-K'INICH ('?-hearted Sun God')

Also known as: Ruler XII, Lord Storm-water Maize

Monuments: Stela 17; Altar 10; Mountain Cow Altar 1

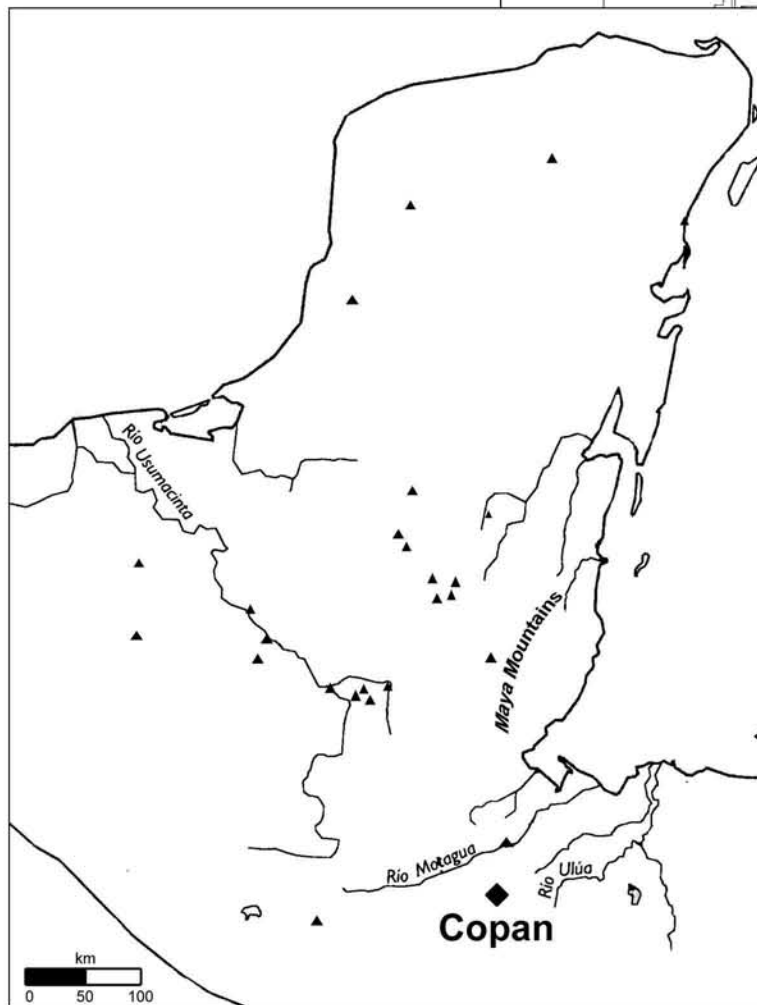
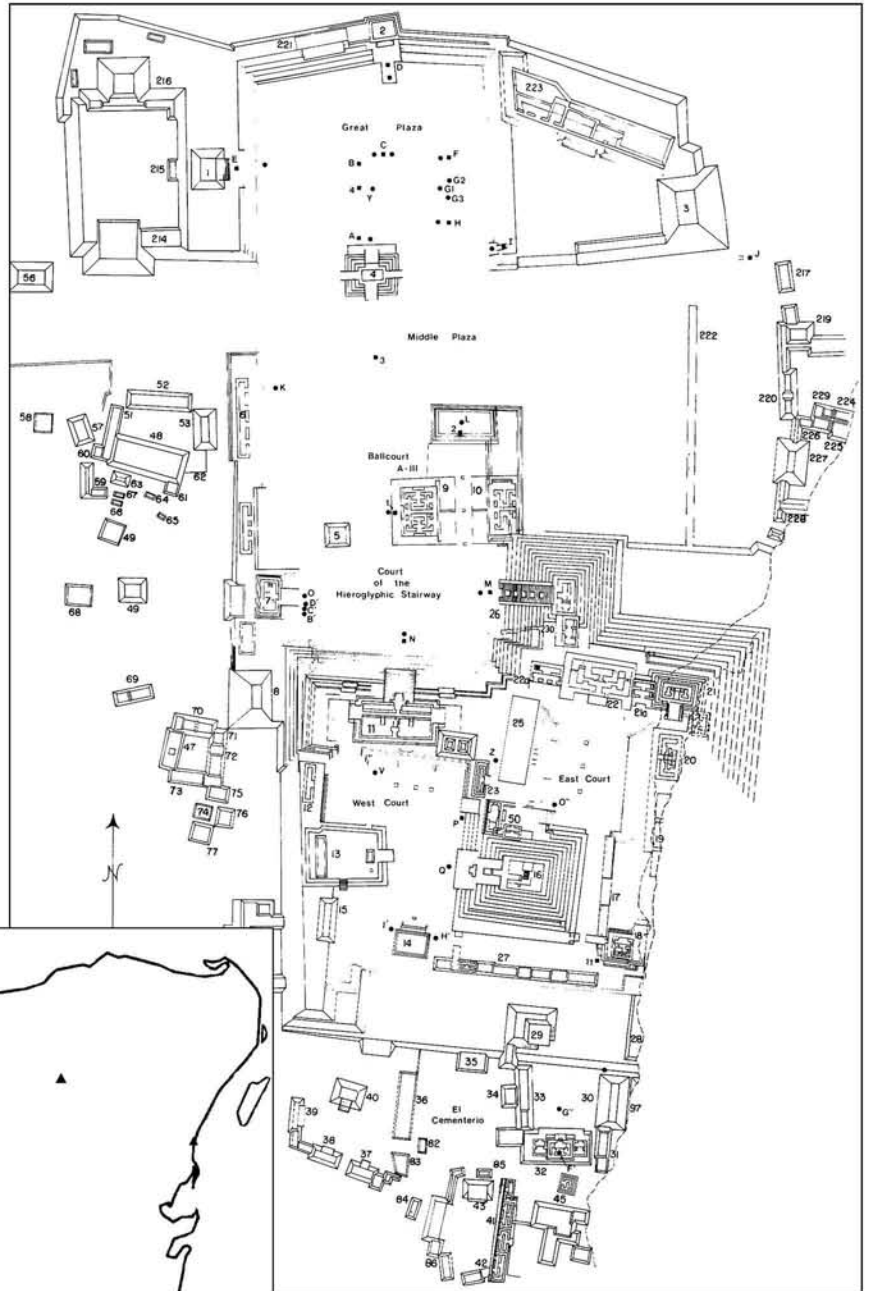


RULER XIII (ca. AD 859?)

Glyphic spelling: K'INICH-?-?-? ('Radiant ?')

Monument: Stela 10

Copan



Copan I



K'INICH YAX K'UK' MO' (AD 426-437?)

Glyphic spelling: K'INICH YAX-K'UK'[MO']
(*'Radiant First Quetzal Macaw'*)

Also known as: K'uk' Mo'

Son: K'inich Popol Hol

Burial: Temple 16 (Hunal)



K'INICH POPOL HOL (ca. AD 437?)

Glyphic spelling: K'INICH[?] (*'Radiant ?'*)

Also known as: Popol Hol K'inich, Mat Head, Tok'

Father: K'inich Yax K'uk' Mo'

Monuments: Stelae 18, 28 & 63; Motmot Capstone; Xukpi Stone



RULER 3 (ca. AD 455?)

Glyphic spelling: K'AHK'??-AJAW



K'ALTUUN HIX (ca. AD 465)

Glyphic spelling: K'AL[TU:N-HIX] (*'Bound-Stone Jaguar'*)

Also known as: Ruler 4, Cu Ix, Ku Ix

Monuments: Stela 34, Papagayo Step, CPN 584



RULER 5 (ca. AD 475)

Glyphic spelling: yu-?[ku?]-a



RULER 6 (ca. AD 485)

Glyphic spelling: MUYAL?-JOL?



BAHLAM NEHN (AD 524-532)

Glyphic spelling: BAHLAM-ne-na

Also known as: Waterlily Jaguar, Jaguar-Sun-God

Dynastic title: 7th Successor

Accession: 4 August 524 (9.4.9.17.0 5 Ajaw 8 Yaxk'in)

Monument: Stela 15; Altar Q'



WI' YOHL K'INICH (AD 532-551)

Glyphic spelling: wi-WI'[(Y)'O:L]-la-K'INICH-chi ('? is the heart of the Sun God')

Also known as: Ruler 8, Head-on-Earth

Accession 22 November 532 (9.4.18.6.12 8 Eb 0 Mak)



RULER 9 (AD 551-553)

Glyphic spelling: SAK-lu

Accession: 28 December 551 (9.5.17.13.7 2 Manik' 0 Muwan)



MOON JAGUAR (AD 553-578)

Glyphic spelling: tzi?-BAHLAM-ma ('? Jaguar')

Also known as: Tzik Bahlam, Cleft-Moon Leaf-Jaguar

Accession: 24 May 553 (9.5.19.3.0 8 Ajaw 3 Mak)

Death: 24 October 578 (9.7.4.17.4 10 K'an 2 Keh)

Father: Bahlam Nehn

Monuments: Stela 9 & 17



K'AHK' CHAN YOPAAT (AD 578-628)

Glyphic spelling: K'AHK'-?-wa CHAN-na-YOPA:T ('Fire-drinking? Sky Lightning God')

Also known as: Ruler 11, Smoking Heavens

Accession: 17 November 578 (9.7.5.0.8 8 Lamat 6 Mak)

Death: 20 January 628 (9.9.14.16.9 3 Muluk 2 K'ayab)

Monuments: Stelae 7 & P; Altar Y? & X?



K'AHK' 'UTI WITZ' K'AWIIL (AD 628-695)

Glyphic spelling: K'AHK'-u-TI WITZ'-?-K'AWI:L ('Fire-mouth Water-spray K'awiil')

Also known as: Smoke Imix, Smoke Imix God K, Smoke-Jaguar Imix-Monster, Smoke Jaguar, K'ahk' Nab K'awiil

Dynastic title: 12th Successor

Birth: 11 November 604? (9.8.11.6.19? 9 Kawak 7 Mak)

Accession: 5 February 628 (9.9.14.17.5 6 Chikchan 18 K'ayab)

Death: 15 June 695 (9.13.3.5.7 12 Manik' 0 Yaxk'in)

Son: Waxaklajuun Ubaah K'awiil?

Monuments: Stelae 1, 2, 3, 5, 6, 10, 12, 13, 19, 23 & E;

Altars H', I', K & 5

Burial: Temple 26 (Chorcha), Burial XXXVII-4

Copan III



WAXAKLAJUUN 'UBAAH K'AWIIL (AD 695-738)

Glyphic spelling: 18-'u-ba-hi K'AWI:L-la ('18 images of K'awiil')

Also known as: 18 Rabbit, 18 JOG

Dynastic title: 13th Successor

Accession: 6 July 695 (9.13.3.6.8 7 Lamat 1 Mol)

Death: 29 April 738 (9.15.6.14.6 6 Kimi 4 Sek)

Father: K'ahk' 'Uti Witz' K'awiil?

Monuments: Stelae A, B, C, D, E, F, H, J & 4; Altar S,
Lower Hieroglyphic Stairway of Temple 26, Step of Temple 22,
Ballcourt Allb Markers, Ballcourt A-III Text & Markers



K'AHK' JOPLAJ CHAN K'AWIIL (AD 738-749)

Glyphic spelling: K'AHK'-jo-po la-ja-CHAN-na K'AWI:L

('K'awiil that Stokes the Sky with Fire')

Also known as: Smoke Monkey, Three Death

Dynastic title: 14th Successor

Accession: 7 June 738 (9.15.6.16.5 6 Chikchan 3 Yaxk'in)

Death: 31 January 749 (9.15.17.12.16 10 Kib 4 Wayeb)

Son: K'ahk' Yipyaj Chan K'awiil



K'AHK' YIPYAJ CHAN K'AWIIL (AD 749-761?)

Glyphic spelling: K'AHK'-yi-pi ya-ja-CHAN-na K'AWI:L-la

('K'awiil that Fills? the Sky with Fire')

Also known as: Smoke Shell, Smoking Squirrel, Smoke Squirrel

Dynastic title: 15th Successor

Accession: 14 February 749 (9.15.17.13.10 11 Ok 13 Pop)

Father: K'ahk' Joplaj Chan K'awiil

Monuments: Stelae M & N; Upper Hieroglyphic Stairway of
Temple 26, Temple 26 text

Burial: Temple 11?



YAX PASAJ CHAN YOPAAT (AD 763-810?)

Glyphic spelling: YAX-pa sa-ja-CHAN-na YOP-'a-AT-ta
(‘First Dawned Sky Lightning God’)

Also known as: Yax Pac, Madrugada, Rising Sun, New
Sun-at-Horizon, Yax Sun-at-Horizon, New Dawn

Dynastic title: 16th Successor

Accession: 28 June 763 (9.16.12.5.17 6 Kaban 10 Mol)

Mother: Lady Chak Nik Ye Xook of Palenque

Monuments: Stelae 8 & 29; Altars G1, G2, G3, Q, R, T, U, V, Z, B,
C', D', F', G', W' & J?, 41; CPN 19119, CPN 19222, CPN 19469,
CPN 23748, CPN 27948' CPN 2843; Temple 22a Stone,
Temple 11 Wall Panels, Step & Reviewing Stand,
Temple 18 Doorjamb and Wall Texts, Temple 21a Bench,
9N-82 Bench, Harvard Bench, Tegucigalpa Bench;
CPN 157, 244, 26300; House Models from Strs. 29 & 33;

Various incensarios

Burial: Temple 18?



'UKIT TOOK' (AD 822)

Glyphic spelling: 'u-ki-ti to-TO:K' ('Patron? of Flint')

Accession: 6 February 822 (9.19.11.14.15 3 Chikchan 3 Wo)

Monument: Altar L; Stela 11