FAMSI © 2007: Mónica Alejandra Pérez Galindo

Dieseldorff Collection: Ceramic Corpus of the Terminal Classic Originating from Molds

Translation of the Spanish by Kim Goldsmith





Research Year: 2004

Culture: Maya

Chronology: Terminal Classic

Location: Verapaces Region, Guatemala

Site: Department of Alta Verapaz and Baja Verapaz

Table of Contents

Abstract

Resumen

Introduction

Erwin Paul Dieseldorff: His Contribution to Guatemalan Archaeology

The Collection

Preliminary Considerations

Conclusions

List of Figures

Sources Cited

Appendix 1: Previous Publications Related to the Alta Verapaz Region

Appendix 2: Photocopies of original documents, obtained from the Archive of the

National Museum of Archaeology and Ethnology of Guatemala

Appendix 3: Inventory of Cabinet 96 of the Dieseldorff Collection

Abstract

The region of Las Verapaces, which includes the Departments of Alta Verapaz and Baja Verapaz, in Guatemala, shows evidence of its interaction with the Mayan lowlands and the Guatemalan plateau through the iconography observed in its ceramics. In spite of its strategic position, this region has not been studied in depth, and it is because of this that there are still questions regarding the local ceramic sequences and the iconographic patterns. Therefore, it is no wonder the first explorers of the zone were the German coffee growers, who, during the nineteenth century and the beginnings of the twentieth, made important findings on their farms, achieving invaluable archaeological collections as a result. Considering the richness of this material, the present project financed by FAMSI has, as its objective, the documentation of a sample of the ceramics from the Terminal Classic (830-900 A.D.) that were made by the use of molds and are part of the Erwin Paul Dieseldorff Collection, which is situated in the National Museum of Archeology and Ethnology in Guatemala.

Resumen

La región de las Verapaces, que comprende los departamentos de Alta Verapaz y Baja Verapaz, Guatemala, muestra a través de la iconografía observada en su cerámica, evidencia de interacción con las Tierras Bajas Mayas y el Altiplano guatemalteco. Pese a su posición estratégica, esta región aún no ha sido estudiada a profundidad, por lo que aún se presentan interrogantes en las secuencias cerámicas y los patrones iconográficos locales. Por tanto, no es de extrañar que los primeros exploradores de la zona fueran los cafetaleros alemanes, quienes durante el siglo XIX y principios del XX, realizaron importantes hallazgos dentro de sus fincas, logrando así conformar invaluables colecciones arqueológicas. Considerando la riqueza de este material, el presente proyecto financiado por FAMSI tiene como objetivo documentar una muestra de cerámica del Clásico Terminal (830-900 d.C.), proveniente de moldes, que es parte de la Colección del Sr. Erwin Paul Dieseldorff, la cual se alberga en el Museo Nacional de Arqueología y Etnología de Guatemala.

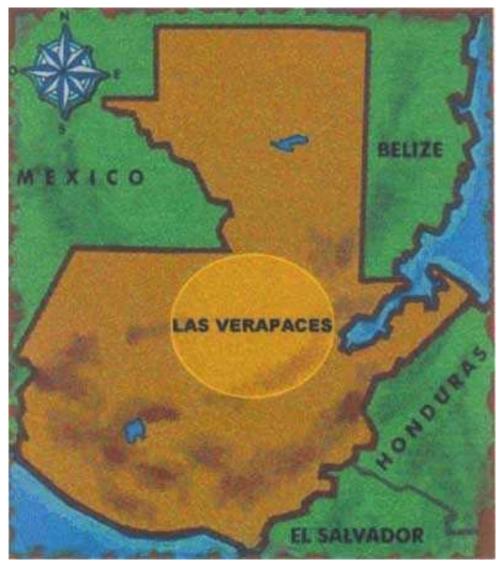


Figure 1. Map of Guatemala with the Verapaces Region.

Introduction

There are certain people in the history of Guatemalan archaeology who have been valuable for being pioneers in the investigation of the Maya culture, in spite of not having any formal education in the field. This is the case of the German coffee grower Erwin Paul Dieseldorff, who, with an adventurer's spirit, settled in the Verapaces region, which makes up the Departments of Alta Verapaz and Baja Verapaz, Guatemala (Figure 1). During the XIX and part of the XX centuries, he compiled an extensive collection of archaeological pieces, perhaps the most important in the region.

Various investigations have been carried out in the Verapaces zone (Appendix 1), which have provided a general panorama of its cultural interaction with the

Maya Lowlands and the Guatemalan Highlands, which must have influenced in its social organization, religion, and artistic manifestations in general (Castellanos et al., 2002). Judging from the known ceramic evidence spanning a period of continuous occupation from the Pre-Classic period until the moment of the conquest (Smith, 1952), these interactions must have taken place since very early times.

During the coffee growing explosion in Guatemala, some of the German landholders had the opportunity to create archaeological collections due to the disturbances of the land that the plantations caused (Nañez, 1962). This was the case of Mr. Erwin Paul Dieseldorff, whose enthusiasm regarding his finds dabbled in the practice of compiling these goods, forming his collection with pieces that he himself excavated, as well as others that he acquired over the years (Nañez, 2000). His collection was divided into at least two parts, since in 1890 Erwin P. Dieseldorff donated a portion to the Museum für Völkerkunde (Museum of Ethnology) in Berlin, and after his death in 1944, his son Willi turned over another lot to the Guatemalan Archeological Museum – currently known as the Museo Nacional de Arqueología y Etnología de Guatemala (MUNAE) (Nañez, 1970).

This collection is characterized as having a large variety of ceramic styles, in their majority representative of the Classic and Postclassic periods. Nonetheless, due to the size and complexity of the collection, it was decided for this study to concentrate on Cabinet 96. Cabinet 96 is important because it contains pieces which I denominated "Thrones", with at least 12 designs which were classified in 4 categories, depending on the theme represented by their iconography.

The preliminary results reinforce, without a doubt, the relationship that existed between the Verapaces region and the Lowland Maya area during the Terminal Classic period, and also indicate aspects relative to the mass production of non-utilitarian ceramic objects. By the description of the context in which some of the artifacts were found and the deterioration that they present, their function can be inferred; however, it is something that is still subject to future studies and discussion.

Erwin Paul Dieseldorff: His Contribution to Guatemalan Archaeology

Erwin Paul Dieseldorff was born in Hamburg on June 10th, 1868, son of Daniel Dieseldorff, pioneer in the opening of markets between Germany and countries such as Australia. Under the expansionist criteria of the family business, in 1888 Erwin became determined to reside in Guatemala with the objective of exploiting the cultivation of coffee, thus initiating his own business (Nañez, 2000).

His first experience as a coffee grower was in 1891, when he acquired the Seacté farm – presently known as part of the Secol farm. During this time he had

the opportunity to interact with the indigenous peoples of the region, which motivated his fascination for learning the language, religion and other aspects of the Keckchí Mayan society (Nañez, 1970).

His interest in archeology developed through several expeditions he carried out for the project led by Dr. Karl Sapper, a German geographer and cartographer whose priority was to draw a map of the Southwest of Cobán, Alta Verapaz. Inspired by the exotic surroundings, Dieseldorff explored caves and excavated sites such as Las Pacayas, Chajcar and Chamá (Nañez, 1970).

It is well known that he carried out investigations in the majority of his properties and that the results were published in a series of 36 articles and books (Nañez, 1970). In the same manner, it is possible to affirm that he maintained direct contact with important scientists in the field, such as Eduard Seler, Alfred P. Maudsley, Sylvanus G. Morley, Walter Lehmann, Alfred M. Tozzer, J. Eric Thompson, Frans Blom, William Gates, Thomas Gann, J. Alden Mason, Oliver Ricketson Jr., George C. Vaillant, A.V. Kidder, Karl Sapper, Hans Ludendorff, Ernst Föstermann and Paul Schellhas (Nañez, 1970). There are also documents in existence in the archive of the MUNAE that show that Dieseldorff had contact with the Minister of Public Education, who was the Regent of Patrimonial Affairs of Guatemala (Appendix 2).

During his stay in Guatemala, Dieseldorff spent the majority of his time among the coffee fields studying the culture of the Verapaces, as well as buying prehispanic artifacts in order to arrive at his own interpretations as to the function and meaning of such objects. In his archives there were also historic documents regarding the indigenous peoples of Alta Verapaz, and their compilation included manuscripts that narrated theatrical dances of the ancient Keckchíes. It is calculated that at the moment of his death, he possessed more than three thousand pieces in his personal collection (Nañez, 1970).

While still among the living, Mr. Dieseldorff bestowed part of his collection to the Museum für Völkerkunde in Berlin (Nañez, 1970), and in 1942 the remaining portion was donated by his son, William E. Dieseldorff, to the Museo Nacional de Arqueología y Etnología (MUNAE) – (Documents obtained from the MUNAE archive, Files No. 10410 Ref. S/R. RLP-fac. and No. 3477 Ref. U-32/912 01°).

The interpretations by Dieseldorff of themes related to the botany and archaeology of the Verapaces are exceptional for his time, he brought to light the properties of various indigenous plants and with finds like the Chamá vases, opened a wide field of investigation. His knowledge regarding the calendaric systems of the Maya won him the respect of the scientists of the time, and the quality of his drawings, as well as of his notes, made it possible to contextualize the artifacts found, allowing them to be reference sources even today.

The Collection

In this study, 1,798 ceramic artifacts from Cabinet 96 of the Dieseldorff collection were evaluated. The pieces had the particularity that they had been made using molds and were analyzed according to their iconographic and/or epigraphic characteristics (Appendix 3).

The process undertaken with these pieces consists in classifying them by theme or iconic traits, after having been washed, consolidated or restored (Figure 2, Figure 3, Figure 4 and Figure 5), photographed, labeled, and lastly, stored. With the collaboration of Mr. Rodolfo Yaquián and Rosa María Godínez, B.A., a total of 8 pieces were restored and were treated for the following conditions: a) previous restorations that contributed to a poor state, b) newspaper stuck with shoemaker's type glue, c) breaks or fissures and, d) insect invasion.



Figure 2. Piece before restoration.



Figure 3. Piece after restoration.



Figure 4. Restoration of a sherd.



Figure 5. Restoration of a mold.

Presently the sample is housed in 11 drawers, for this reason I present below a very general table of those contents.

Drawer	Type of Objects
96-1	Part of headdresses, shields, cylinders, spheres, very simple
	figurines, ear spools and general paraphernalia (Figure 6).
96-2	"Tlaloc" type headdresses (<u>Figure 7</u>).
96-3	Parts of flat faces and serpent maxillae (Figure 8).
96-4	Marine motifs and "pop" designs (Figure 9).
96-5	Design in "x" form, possibly the "San Andrés Cross". Representations
	of corn and cocoa; associated figurines (<u>Figure 10</u>).
96-6	Geometric designs, parts of serpents and whistle mouthpieces (Figure
	<u>11</u>).
96-7	Human faces with very well defined features, some with "lk" tooth
	(<u>Figure 12</u>).
96-8	Type A Throne with associated characters (Figure 13).
96-9	Thrones: Type B through L. Associated character and Supports with
	glyphs (<u>Figure 14</u>).
96-10	Miscellaneous, headdress parts and incised sherds (Figure 15).
96-11	Molds (<u>Figure 16</u> , <u>Figure 17</u> , <u>Figure 18</u> , and <u>Figure 19</u>).



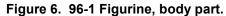




Figure 7. 96-2 Tlaloc Headdress.

The case of <u>Figure 6</u> is very peculiar, since 58 pieces associated with these characters could be found, especially the lower extremities. The Tlaloc headdresses, represented as observed in <u>Figure 7</u>, form part of the figurines that are situated seated on "thrones" and are presented in a variety of sizes.



Figure 8. 96-3 Flat Faces.



Figure 9. 96-4 Marine Motifs.



Figure 10. 96-5 Corn God Headdress.



Figure 11. 96-6 Volutes.



Figure 12. 96-7 Feminine face.



Figure 13. 96-8 "Throne A".

Erwin P. Dieseldorff makes reference to the "thrones" in his publications from the years 1926 and 1928, where he states the following: "...I have found a series of broken idols in the excavation in a pyramid in Chajcar, to the east of San Pedro Carchá, Alta Verapaz. Each idol is seated on a ceramic box in the form of a throne or altar and on the four sides there appear reliefs and hieroglyphs on the

feet, the ones on the left side referring to the end of an era and the ones on the right to the new era..." We will deal with the theme of these artifacts below.



Figure 14. Box 96-9 "Throne L, The Acrobat".



Figure 16. 96-11 Mold.



Figure 18. 96-11 Mold 2.



Figure 15. 96-10 Serpent Head.



Figure 17. Digital positive of the previous mold.



Figure 19. Digital positive of Mold 2.

The publicity company "Imagination" used a sophisticated graphic arts technique to reproduce positives from the molds in a digital format, as an alternative to the intrusive process of making reproductions with some sort of resin or plaster. I consider that the most important contribution, after the documentation of the sample, is having been able to combine graphic arts techniques so that with them we can preserve the cultural patrimony of the Guatemalans. The process, in general terms, can be explained in the following manner: the formats of the digital photographs that were taken of each mold were adjusted, and then a light inversion filter was applied to them, which as a result made it so that the parts that received less illumination during the exposure stood out upon making these contrasts with the filters, in this way producing a positive image. Once the image is ready another filter is applied, with which the color that the piece could have had at its final firing is reestablished. In this way we assure that we have a faithful copy of the mold, and we save ourselves the time the drying and smoothing process of the plaster takes.

In the theme of the epigraphy, with the collaboration of Dr. Stephen Houston, the definition of the reading of some of the throne supports was achieved. Below is a table presenting the results.

Support	Readings by Dr. Stephen Houston
Design 1	[4-na-?-?] Captive (<u>Figure 20</u>).
Design 2	[tz'i-ba] (<u>Figure 21</u>).
Design 3	[ZAK-wo-jo/ma-10] (<u>Figure 22</u>).
Design 4	I516 Patrón (Lord) of Cobán? o Cobah? (Figure 23), Looks like Xo 3
	to me.
Design 5	[yi-ch'a-k'a-/HIX/?-ni] (Figure 24).
Design 6	[tza?/ya-na-bi-IL/ZAC-CHUVEEW] = name, its sculpture, white
	monkey (<u>Figure 25</u>).
Design 7	10 IMIX, 19 YAXKIN (<u>Figure 26</u>).
Design 8	AHAW-a-k'in-ju-di' = dedication (<u>Figure 27</u>).
Design 9	[i-?] (<u>Figure 28</u>).
Design 10	[8-B'AAH/K'AN-?/TE'?] (<u>Figure 29</u>).
Design 11	2[ma-xi] maax = spider monkey (<u>Figure 30</u>).
Design 12	3[AJAW-wa] ajaw = king (<u>Figure 31</u>).
Design 13	Primary Standard Sequence, dedication "His Sculpture" [yu-?]
	(<u>Figure 32</u>).



Figure 20. Design 1.



Figure 22. Design 3.



Figure 24. Design 5.



Figure 21. Design 2.



Figure 23. Design 4.



Figure 25. Design 6.



Figure 26. Design 7.



Figure 28. Design 9.



Figure 30. Design 11.



Figure 27. Design 8.



Figure 29. Design 10.



Figure 31. Design 12.



Figure 32. Design 13.

Preliminary Considerations

The fact that more pieces exist, that were made with the same mold used for the elaboration of the "thrones" in the Dieseldorff collection, could be verified through a visit made to the private collection of the Museo Príncipe Maya in Cobán, Alta Verapaz, (Figure 33, Figure 34, Figure 35 and Figure 36).



Figure 33. Lateral Scene of "Throne A", Museo Príncipe Maya.



Figure 34. Lateral Scene of "Throne A", Dieseldorff Collection.



Figure 35. Right Support of "Throne A", Museo Príncipe Maya.



Figure 36. Right Support of "Throne A", Dieseldorff Collection.

Through personal communication with Gladis Gabriel de DeUlofeu, owner of the Museo Príncipe Maya, we found that the pieces associated with "Throne A" come from an excavation undertaken in a mound in the area of San Pedro Carchá, Alta Verapaz. She added that they were found in fragments and that due to the quantity of sherds that were found, they thought it was a midden. Upon inspection of the lot they selected 3 pieces of each type, because, as she assured us, the rest were the same. She also made reference to the molds that she has (Figure 37 and Figure 38), which in their majority come from excavations associated with the north area of Alta Verapaz, from sites such as Chisec. The peculiar characteristic of these pieces is that the are made with a very clear, orange-colored clay, which has the quality of being very resistant due to its hardness.



Figure 37. Mold, Museo Príncipe Maya.



Figure 38. Digital positive of the mold, Museo Príncipe Maya.



Figure 39. Mold, Dieseldorff Collection.



Figure 40. Digital positive of mold, Dieseldorff Collection.

The information obtained from Mrs. DeUlofeu coincides with Dieseldorff regarding the manner in which the pieces were arranged. In the conclusion of the article "Religion and Art of the Mayas" (1929), Dieseldorff explains the following: "...In Chajcar I found a series of twelve or more clay idols put in the middle of a pyramid in a vault which had collapsed, and was apparent due to a depression on the surface. ...Each one of these idols was placed on a clay box which had a mouthpiece in the back, and by blowing on it different sounds could be produced because the idol was hollow or had holes in it. The four sides of the seat of all the idols had the same drawings..." (Figure 41, Figure 42, Figure 43, Figure 44, Figure 45 and Figure 46).



Figure 41. Characters associated with Thrones, Dieseldorff Collection, Museum für Völkerkunde.



Figure 42. Characters associated with Thrones, Dieseldorff Collection, MUNAE.



Figure 43. Characters associated with Thrones, Dieseldorff Collection, MUNAE.



Figure 44. "Thrones A", Dieseldorff Collection, Museum für Völkerkunde.



Figure 45. Character associated with Throne A, Dieseldorff Collection, MUNAE.

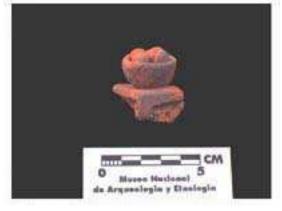


Figure 46. Bowl associated with Throne A, Dieseldorff Collection, MUNAE.

In general the thrones are grouped into five categories: 1) of enthronement (<u>Figure 13</u>), 2) of warriors (<u>Figure 47</u>), 3) speech or gift (<u>Figure 48</u>), 4) Acrobat Corn God (<u>Figure 14</u>), and 5) miscellaneous (<u>Figure 49</u>).



Figure 47. Warrior scene.



Figure 48. Scene of Discourse or Gift; the character holds a bleeding head in his hand.



Figure 49. Miscellaneous scene.

Conclusions

The invaluable contribution Erwin P. Dieseldorff made by documenting his excavations, as well as his interest in understanding the archaeology of the Verapaces region, make him, even today, a reference for investigation in the region and a pioneer in the field.

The collection consists, in its majority, of large-sized figurines, molds, whistles and "thrones", all with the iconography that is characteristic of the Maya

Lowlands, which is an indicator of the interaction that went on between these areas and the Verapaces region. Because of the iconic themes, the quantities and context in which the artifacts deemed "thrones" were found, as well as the present lack of evidence that they were elements distributed outside of San Pedro Carchá, I consider that they could have been part of a local tradition, possibly associated with some ritual that carried along with it the reproduction of sounds. We must also underline the fact that some of the samples from the MUNAE were burned, and that in general they were fragmented at their weakest junctures, which could have been caused naturally.

In spite of the fact that no formal study regarding the pastes was undertaken, we observe that there are differences between the molds and the ceramics derived from them. Therefore, there is a possibility that an imported primary material exists for the manufacture of the molds.

Upon the finalization of this first phase of investigation, more questions than answers have arisen. Nonetheless, I have made the corresponding contacts to be able to include in future studies, the culmination of the inventory of the Collection, and also to be able to make public a series of unpublished manuscripts, drawings and photographs, which are found in the archives of the Dieseldorff family.

List of Figures

- Figure 1. Map of Guatemala with the Verapaces Region.
- Figure 2. Piece before restoration.
- Figure 3. Piece after restoration.
- Figure 4. Restoration of a sherd.
- Figure 5. Restoration of a mold.
- Figure 6. 96-1 Figurine, body part.
- Figure 7. 96-2 Tlaloc Headdress.
- Figure 8. 96-3 Flat Faces.
- Figure 9. 96-4 Marine Motifs.

- Figure 10. 96-5 Corn God Headdress.
- Figure 11. 96-6 Volutes.
- Figure 12. 96-7 Feminine face.
- Figure 13. 96-8 "Throne A".
- Figure 14. Box 96-9 "Throne L, The Acrobat".
- Figure 15. 96-10 Serpent Head.
- Figure 16. 96-11 Mold.
- Figure 17. Digital positive of the previous mold.
- Figure 18. 96-11 Mold 2.
- Figure 19. Digital positive of Mold 2.
- Figure 20. Design 1.
- Figure 21. Design 2.
- Figure 22. Design 3.
- Figure 23. Design 4.
- Figure 24. Design 5.
- Figure 25. Design 6.
- Figure 26. Design 7.
- Figure 27. Design 8.
- Figure 28. Design 9.
- Figure 29. Design 10.
- Figure 30. Design 11.
- Figure 31. Design 12.
- Figure 32. Design 13.

- Figure 33. Lateral Scene of "Throne A", Museo Príncipe Maya.
- Figure 34. Lateral Scene of "Throne A", Dieseldorff Collection.
- Figure 35. Right Support of "Throne A", Museo Príncipe Maya.
- Figure 36. Right Support of "Throne A", Dieseldorff Collection.
- Figure 37. Mold, Museo Príncipe Maya.
- Figure 38. Digital positive of the mold, Museo Príncipe Maya.
- Figure 39. Mold, Dieseldorff Collection.
- Figure 40. Digital positive of mold, Dieseldorff Collection.
- <u>Figure 41</u>. Characters associated with Thrones, Dieseldorff Collection, Museum für Völkerkunde.
- Figure 42. Characters associated with Thrones, Dieseldorff Collection, MUNAE.
- <u>Figure 43</u>. Characters associated with Thrones, Dieseldorff Collection, MUNAE.
- Figure 44. "Thrones A", Dieseldorff Collection, Museum für Völkerkunde.
- Figure 45. Character associated with Throne A, Dieseldorff Collection, MUNAE.
- <u>Figure 46</u>. Bowl associated with Throne A, Dieseldorff Collection, MUNAE.
- Figure 47. Warrior scene.
- <u>Figure 48</u>. Scene of Discourse or Gift; the character holds a bleeding head in his hand.
- Figure 49. Miscellaneous scene.

Sources Cited

Castellanos, J., B. Cassandra, M. Callaghan, R. Bishop

"Cancuén, enclave de intercambio entre las tierras bajas y altas de Guatemala: la evidencia cerámica." En: XIV Simposio de Investigaciones Arqueológicas. Guatemala.

Dieseldorff, Erwin P.

- 1928 "Religión y Arte de los Mayas." En: *Anales de la Sociedad de Geografía e Historia*, Parte I y II. Guatemala.
- 1929 "Religión y Arte de los Mayas." En: *Anales de la Sociedad de Geografía e Historia*, Parte III y IV. Guatemala.
- "La Arqueología de la Alta Verapaz y los problemas de los estudios Mayas." En: Anales de la Sociedad de Geografía e Historia, Vol. XIII. Guatemala.

Náñez Falcon, Guillermo

- 1962 German contributions to the economic development of the Alta Verapaz of Guatemala, 1865-1900. Tesis de Maestria. Universidad de Tulane, New Orleans.
- 1970 Erwin Paul Dieseldorff, German Entrepreneur in the Alta Verapaz of Guatemala. Disertación doctoral, Universidad de Tulane, New Orleans.
- 2000 "Un científico aficionado en Guatemala: Las investigaciones sobre arqueología y botánica Maya del caficultor Alemán Erwin P. Dieseldorff." Ponencia presentada en el VI Congreso Centroamericano de Historia.

Smith, Robert E.

1952 "Pottery from Chipoc, Alta Verapaz, Guatemala." En: Contributions to American Research Institute, Publication No. 20. Tulane University, New Orleans.

Appendix 1. Previous Publications Related to the Alta Verapaz Region

Arnauld, Marie Charlotte

- 1980 "Arqueología de la Alta Verapaz occidental." En: *Antropología e Historia de Guatemala* 2(2):21-52.
- 1986 "Archéologie de l'Habitat en Alta Verapaz (Guatemala)." En: *Collection Études Mésoaméricaines*, I-10, CEMCA, México.
- 1987 "Regional Ceramic Development in the Northern Highlands, Alta Verapaz, Guatemala: Classic and Postclassic Material." En: *Maya Ceramics Conference*, Tomo II. Oxford.
- 1988 "Ceramic units from southwestern Alta Verapaz, Guatemala." En: *Cerámica de cultura maya* 15:79-83. Philadelphia.
- 1990 "Les sociétés prehispaniques d'Alta Verapaz." En: *Les Dossiers d'Archeologie* 145:38-39

Becquelin, P.

1969 "Archéologie de la région de Nebaj, Guatemala." En: *Mémoires de l'Institute*.

Bill. Cassandra R.

2000 "Proyecto Arqueológico Cancuén: Preliminary Ceramic Typology and Sequence." *Informe preliminar*. Guatemala.

Butler, Mary

1940 "A Pottery Sequence from Alta Verapaz, Guatemala." En: *The Maya and their Neighbors*. New York.

Carot, Patricia

1976 "Étude comparée des grottes de Candelaria, Julik et Bombil Bec." En: Spelunca 3.

- 1980 "L'occupation préhispanique des grottes de l'Alta Verapaz, Guatemala." En: *Bulletin de la Misión Archéologique et Ethnologique Française au Mexique*, 2. México.
- 1982 "L'occupation préhispanique des grottes de l'Alta Verapaz." En: *Journal de la Société des Américanistes*, LXVIII.
- 1989 "Arqueología de las Cuevas del Norte de Alta Verapaz." En: *Cuadernos de Estudios Guatemaltecos*, I. CEMCA, México.

Dieseldorff, Erwin P.

- 1926 Kunst und Religión der Mayavölker. Tomo I. Berlín.
- 1928 "Religión y Arte de los Mayas." En: *Anales de la Sociedad de Geografía* e *Historia*, Parte I y II. Guatemala.
- 1929 "Religión y Arte de los Mayas." En: *Anales de la Sociedad de Geografía e Historia*, Parte III y IV. Guatemala.
- 1931 Kunst und Religión der Mayavölker. Tomo II. Berlín.
- 1933 Kunst und Religión der Mayavölker. Tomo III. Hamburgo.
- "La Arqueología de la Alta Verapaz y los problemas de los estudios Mayas." En: Anales de la Sociedad de Geografía e Historia, Vol. XIII. Guatemala.

Dillon, Brian D.

1978 "A Tenth Cycle Sculpture from Alta Verapaz, Guatemala." En:

Contributions of the University of California Archaeological Research
Facility. No. 36, Berkeley.

Greene, Merle, Robert L. Rands y John A. Graham

1972 Maya Sculpture from the Southern Lowlands, the Highlands and Pacific Piedmont, Guatemala, México, Honduras. Berkeley.

Ichon, Alain

1992 Los Cerritos-Chijoj: La Transición Epiclásica en las Tierras Altas de Guatemala. CEMCA, Guatemala.

Pope, K.O. y M.B. Sibberensen

"In Search of Tzultacaj: Cave Exploration in the Maya Lowlands of Alta Verapaz, Guatemala." En: *Journal of New World Archaeology*, VI (3). University of California, Los Ángeles.

Smith, Robert E.

1952 "Pottery from Chipoc, Alta Verapaz, Guatemala." En: *Contributions to American Research Institute*, Publication No. 20. Tulane University, New Orleans.

Tourtellot III G., J.A. Sabloff y R. Sharick

1978 "A Reconnaissance of Cancuén." En: *Excavations at Seibal, Department of Petén, Guatemala*. Memoirs of the Peabody Museum of Archaeology and Ethnology 14 (2). Harvard University, Cambridge.

Wauchope, Robert

1970 "Protohistoric Pottery of the Guatemala Highlands." En: *Monographs and Papers in Maya Archaeology*. Cambridge.

Appendix 2. Photocopies of original documents, obtained from the Archive of the National Museum of Archaeology and Ethnology of Guatemala



NºY 18882 8

A-2416

Sr. Mini ro de Educacion Publica.

Guatomala

Erwin P. Directlorff, mayor de edad, viudo, aleman, vectoo de toman y con cedular Ol6, 244 con todo

QUINQUENIO de 1933 a 1937

REG. Nº 1888333

respeto manifiesto Aste Ministerio ne ha dado licencia para verificar exceptationes arqueologicos, con la expresa condicion de entres todos los hallisgos al Museo Nacional. Esta estipulacion in ha detenido para emprender algun trabajo, puesto que no es aceptable pera mi, despues de tanto trabajo intelantual y personalis los gastos que se originen, deshacerna de todo, a que uno va adquiriendo carino. Ni es prudente exijir tales condiciones, porque, mientras el arquebligo honrado no paede cumplir con ellas, cualquiera persona, que no ha obtenito tal permiso, puede verificarlo escondiguente, ya que es imposible conocer y saber lo que sucher hasta en el ultimo rencon de la montana. Creo que estas confideiones debian modificarse en interes de las ciencias, estableciendose que cela explorador, que meresca la confiante de este Ministerio, pueda obtener la licencia, bajo la procisa condicion de que sus trabajos son vigilados por un emplesto del Gobierno f que los hallazgos sean repartidos equital variente entre el explorador y el Museo Nacional, correspondiendo la mitad cada parte y fijandose lo que a cada parte bertenece por melio de suerte, despues de haber dividide in que se encuentre en dos partes iguales.

Estoy seguro que muchas imstituciones elentificas extranjeras llegarian a tomar a su nargo la exploración arqueologica de algun Departemento, con el resultado que en el Miseo se establecería una section para cada Departamento sin gasto alguno para el Miseo.

Si el Sr. Ministro de atendiendo a la justicia y la conveniencia de adopter al sistema propuesta, tuviera a bien enmendar la licencia inte se me ha dade, propongo seguir unas
exploraciones en la lita Verapaz, pare cuyo efecto suplicaria
que se sirva ordenar al Jefe Politico de dicho Departamento
proporcionarme el ayado necesario para obtener la licencia
de los particulares an cuyo terrno se ancuentren tales
monticulos o Cues, para poder proceder a las excavaciones.
Guatemala, 24 de Febrero de 1937.

E. P. Mireldorff.

SECRETARIA DE ETUCACOTA PUBLICA: Guatemora, 6 de abril de 1937.

Oigase al Director del Museo Armeológico.

JH7"

EDUCACIO ARIA DE N PUBLICA REPUBLICA DE GUATEMALA AMERICA

REF. AL CONTESTAR, SINCASE MENCIORAN EL NUMBRO Y PEPENENCIA DE ESTA NORA

mala, 14 de bril de 1937 .-

Sr. Director Museo Arque 16gico, Presente. -

mnocimiento y efectos, transcribo a Ud.

la nota que se recibió en esta Secretaria, que dice:

"Cobán, 8 de umil de 1937. - Señor Secretario de Estado en el Despicio de Educación Pública, Guatemala. -Señor Secretario: - Tengo el honor de referirme a su atento oficio de fecha 6 de los corrientes No. 2567, relativo a la vas ja Maya politroma cuya compra por mi,
tuve el gusto le comunicaria oporturamente. -- Me es
grato tener alla disposición de Ud. dicha vasija, que
podrá ser exhibida en el Muneo Arqueológico, como se
desea. Para site efecto, purdo llevarla personalmente
en mi próximoloriaje a esa capital, pe será a principios
del entrante pur de mayo, a lín de evitar que sufra deterioros en es transporte. Lo obstante, si Ud. la necesita antes, sestimaría indicarme el medio más seguro de remitiricala, aunque ni opinión es que cualquier
medio en el qui intervengan manos profanas, es peligroso para la conservación de la vasija. -- Quedo esperando
las nuevas órdenes de Ud., s'éndome honroso repetirme
su muy Atto. I . S., (f) E. P. Dieseldorif. -- "

Soy de the Atto. y S. ..

aph .-

SECRETARIA DE EDUCACION PUBLICA

MEPUBLICA DE GUATEMALA CENTRO AMERICA

A Transport of the Control of the Co	F4433
NUN. 3098	
REF:	

matemala, 27 de abril de 1937.

Sr. Inspector de acral de Arrectogía, Presente.

En calidat de préstamen, con el objete de que se exhiba en el Museo de l'agreología a su cargo, remito a Ud. una olla de harro del tiemporte los Mayas, propiedad de don Erwind P. Dieseldorf, de Cobde

De Ud. direto seguro servidor.

E. P. DIESELDORFF, Guatemata, 29 a Noviembre COBAN. REPUBLICA DE GUATENALA 1 Gran Hotel. CABLE ADDRESS: "EXCWIN" CORAS. G006 A. D. C. 975. EXTION. DENTLEY COOK Carlo Villacorta. Presente May estimado son Garlos ingo a judite el permiso para que vister M. Lucas, que es buen dibujante, gineda copiar los actares que Vi trajo del lano de Caminal juya of gree se un eventian en el Muses Macional dichor altanes trente la cara del dire del sal , or aserwejan en sur dibujos à varias printieras de las Tumbus de mont securia tem estas dibrejas para libro de arqueologia your estay programands. In to superanya que Ve greeda Javoscume y dan el permiso que solicito, que es grato cascribisme, solicito, de It may atte ; afmot. Trivin O! Disseller ff.

SECRETARIA DE
EDUCACION PUBLICA
REPUBLICA DE GUATEMALA
CENTRO AMERICA

C

NUM.	10410	
REF. S/R.		RLP-fac

Guatemala, 2 de diciembre de 1941.

Benur Ibspector de Afrikalegia, Etrologia e Historia, Circar.

El señor W. E. Dieseldorff, vecino de Cobán, in dispuesto celer al Musdo Arqueológico la colección formada por el extinto señor Erwin Pablo Dieseldorff, la tual se servirá Ud. recoger personalmorta en dicha piudad.

La colección en referencia se conservará en el Niser a su cargo, formando un solo grupo con el nombre del señor Dieseldorff, que la reunió.

Soy de usted atento y seguro servidor,

alwine of the



EDUCACION PUBLICA

PALACIO NACIONAL

3477 REF. U-32/912 01.0

AL CONTESTAN, EMENGE MENCIONAN EL NEMERO Y REFERENCIA DE SETA HOTA

GUATEMALA. 15 de mayo de 1945

Señor Director de Museo Arqueológic Ciudad.

Tengo el gusto de dirigirme a usted, rogándole se sirva informar a esta Despacho, detalladamente, acerca de la colección de pieres arqueológicas que donó al Estado el senor Erwin Diesselborff en el año de 1942.

Soy de usted, con todo aprecio, muy atento y deferente servidor,

SECRETARIA DE EDUCACION PUBLICA

NUMBEROSONERICA

	Ŗð
COPI	٩

NUM.:		
		-
REF.:		_

700 39

Museo actional de Arroeología

Sr. Birector del Ausco Maciones de Bellas Artas Cludad.

Del Minita do de Educii Ión Pública recibí el oficio Número 3477 que literalmente de esi:Guatemaia 15 de Mayan de 1945=Señer Director del Mus o Amucológico, Ciudad=Tengo el gusto de dirijima a usted, rogindole se sirva informar a este Despacho, deta indamente, acción de la colección de piezas arqueológicas que donó al Estad el señor Erwin Diesseldorf en el año de 1967-1969 de Usted con todo aprecio, muy atento y deferente servicor.=[f] M. Gilich.=

una cópia de las vicas que forma depositadas en el Musco de su digna directión, con este motivo y según la cópia que tanga el gunto di naviarle, man fiesto al Sr. Ministro que solamente la directión a su carra podrá rendir el informe que se pide, por caracte de otros e tos mas concretos sobre el particular, informe que Usted se servirá disponer si, lo envia directament. Il Ministerio de Educación, 6 por conducto de la Mirección y ul cargo.

Aprobecha rate oportunitad pare suscribirme de Ud, con distinguido a recio su mar a tento seguro survitor.

Mavio Rodas N.

SECRETARIA DE
EDUCACION PUBLICA
REPUBLICA DE CUNTE DA MESTA

70:40.

COPIA

NUM.

NO. 1875-04-0-44

Musica Pacional de requestro esperancia a masor aranco se masora La Japona Mayo 17 de 1945.

Señor Ministro:

cha 15 del pte, mentiengo el honor de informarle que, no apareciendo en el archimo de este Menco, sino solamente una cofa de
las piezas arqueel bicas que el difunto Sr. Ervin Diessoldorf
donó al Estado, y me cuya cópia indica que el Mesco de Bellas
Artes se levantó una acta a esta respecto, y al ser depositadas en dicho Musea las referidad piezas, y con el objeto de poder informar a Udicobre este particular, cen esta misma focha
me he dirijido allir. Director mel Museo Factonal de Bellas Artes para tenga la bondad de rencir este informe directamente
a la Sacretaria de la digno cargo, e por conducto de esta Dirección del Museo Approplógico.

Con respetuese consideracion me suscribo del Sr.Ministro su muy Atto. S. S.

Flavio Rodes N.

Señor Secretarie de Estado en el Despacho de Educación Pública. Palacio "acional. SECRETARIA DE
EDUCACION PUBLICA
NEPUBLICA DE GUATEMALA
CENTRO-AMERICA

NUM.: 18903

REF.: 3/C. 0.20.

AL CENTERTAR, BITHER MERICIPIAN EL NUMERO Y REFERENCIA DE ESTA HOTA

Guatinela, lo. de diciembre de 1939.

Sefor Director del Museo Arqueológico del Parque Nacional "La Aurora", Civdad.

Para lu conocimiento y efectos, comunico a Ud. que esta Secretría concede autorización al señor Víctor M. Lucas falm que saque dibujos de los Altares No. 4 de La Providencia, existentes en ese Museo, con el objeto de que don Erwin P. Disseldorff los publique en el cuarto libro que sobre arqueología está preparando en la actualidad.

or de Ud. muy atento servidor.

A

SECRETARIA DE EDUCACION PUBLICA

REPUBLICA DE GUATEMALA CENTRO-AMERICA

NUM :	10967	
NUM.:	7000	
REF.		

Cuateman, 18 de diciembre de 1939.

Señor Mrector del Lusco de Arquiblogía, C i u d a d .

Remito a Ud. Fron destino u ese museo, dos piezas arqueológicas que fueron invlutas a esta Secretaría por el señor don Erwin P. Dieseldo L. residente an Cobán, ilta Verapaz.

Soy de Ud. atto. y S. S.,

Appendix 3. Inventory of Cabinet 96 of the Dieseldorff Collection

MUSE	O NACIONAL DE ARQ	UEOLOGÍA Y E	TNOLOG	ÍΑ				
Cabinet 96 of the Dieseldorff Collection, Materials from the Late Classic								
Box	Title 1	Title 2	Title 3	Pieces	Observations			
96-1	Headdress Ornament	Headdress Ornament 1	1	9				
96-1	Headdress Ornament	Headdress Ornament 1	2	3				
96-1	Headdress Ornament	Headdress Ornament 1	3	14				
96-1	Headdress Ornament	Headdress Ornament 1	4	3				
96-1	Headdress Ornament	Headdress Ornament 1	5	6				
96-1	Headdress Ornament	Headdress Ornament 2	6	2				
96-1	Headdress Ornament	Headdress Ornament 2	7	1				
96-1	Headdress Ornament	Miscellaneous	ST	2				
96-1	Shield Bracelets?	Design	1	4				
96-1	Shield Bracelets?	Design	2	2				
96-1	Shield Bracelets?	Design	3	3				
96-1	Basket	Design	1	1	Important Design			
96-1	Cylinders	Design	1	3				
96-1	Cylinders	Design	2	16				
96-1	Cylinders	Design	3	10				
96-1	Cylinders	Design	4	4				
96-1	Shields	Various	ST	18				
96-1	Shields	Design	1	3				
96-1	Spheres	Design	1	3				
96-1	Spheres	Design	2	6				

96-1	Spheres	Design	3	6	
96-1	Figurines	Miscellaneous	ST	6	
96-1	Figurines	Body Parts	1	4	They are the same
96-1	Figurines	Body Parts	2	3	They are the same
96-1	Figurines	Body Parts	3	3	They are the same
96-1	Figurines	Body Parts	4	14	They are the same
96-1	Figurines	Body Parts	5	5	They are the same
96-1	Figurines	Body Parts	6	8	They are the same
96-1	Figurines	Body Parts	7	1	They are the same
96-1	Figurines	Body Parts	8	2	
96-1	Figurines	Body Parts	9	4	
96-1	Figurines	Body Parts	10	2	
96-1	Figurines	Body Parts	11	7	
96-1	Figurines	Body Parts	12	1	
96-1	Figurines	Body Parts	13	2	
96-1	Figurines	Body Parts	14	2	
96-1	Miscellaneous	Associated with Shields	1	2	
96-1	Miscellaneous	Associated with Spheres	1	1	
96-1	Miscellaneous	Associated with Ear Spools	1	2	
96-1	Ear Spools	Design	1	5	
96-1	Ear Spools	Design	2	4	
96-1	Ear Spools	Design	3	4	
96-1	Ear Spools	Design	4	3	
96-1	Ear Spools	Design	5	2	
96-1	Ear Spools	Design	6	4	
96-1	Ear Spools	Design	7	4	

96-1	Ear Spools	Design	8	9	
96-1	Ear Spools	Design	9	1	
96-1	Ear Spools	Design	10	3	
96-1	Paraphernalia	Miscellaneous	ST	4	
96-1	Supports	Design	1	1	
			Pieces:	232	
Вох	Title 1	Title 2	Title 3	Pieces	Observations
96-2	Headdress Band	Miscellaneous	ST	11	
96-2	Headdresses	Miscellaneous	ST	17	
96-2	Tlaloc Headdresses	Design	1	14	
96-2	Tlaloc Headdresses	Design	2	2	
96-2	Tlaloc Headdresses	Design	3	10	
96-2	Tlaloc Headdresses	Design	4	2	
96-2	Tlaloc Headdresses	Design	5	18	
96-2	Tlaloc Headdresses	Design	6	2	
96-2	Tlaloc Headdresses	Miscellaneous	7	7	
96-2	Various	Miscellaneous	ST	4	
			Pieces:	87	
Вох	Title 1	Title 2	Title 3	Pieces	Observations
96-3	Heads	Design	1	4	
96-3	Heads	Design	2	9	
96-3	Heads	Design	3	2	
96-3	Heads	Design	4	2	
96-3	Heads	Various	1	8	
96-3	Heads	Various	2	8	
96-3	Scepter	Design	1	2	
96-3	Scepter	Design	2	2	
96-3	Serpent Maxillae?	Design	1	5	
96-3	Serpent Maxillae?	Design	2	5	
96-3	Serpent Maxillae?	Design	3	2	
96-3	Serpent Maxillae?	Tongues	ST	3	
96-3	Serpent Maxillae?	Miscellaneous	ST	8	

96-3	Eyes	Design	1	3	
96-3	Eyes	Design	2	4	
96-3	Eyes	Design	3	3	
96-3	Eyes	Design	4	5	
96-3	Eyes	Design	5	6	
96-3	Eyes	Design	6	3	
96-3	Eyes	Miscellaneous	ST	14	
96-3	Face with Mandible	Design	1	2	
96-3	Face with Mandible	Similar	1	3	
96-3	Face with Mandible	Similar	2	2	
96-3	Face with Mandible	Similar	3	6	
96-3	Faces	Design	1	2	
96-3	Faces	Design	2	3	
96-3	Faces	Design	3	3	
96-3	Faces	Design	4	2	
96-3	Serpents	Mandibles	ST	12	
96-3	Various	Missellansous	ST	6	
30-3	various	Miscellaneous	31	U	
30-3	Various	iviiscellarieous	Pieces:	139	
30-3	various	IMISCEIIATIEOUS			
Box	Title 1	Title 2		139	Observations
			Pieces:	139	Observations Aquatic Motifs
Вох	Title 1	Title 2	Pieces:	139 Pieces	
Box 96-4	Title 1 Fins	Title 2 Various	Pieces: Title 3 ST	139 Pieces	
Box 96-4 96-4	Title 1 Fins Bands	Title 2 Various Design	Pieces: Title 3 ST	139 Pieces 8 10	
Box 96-4 96-4	Title 1 Fins Bands Bands	Title 2 Various Design Design	Pieces: Title 3 ST 1	Pieces 8 10 6	
Box 96-4 96-4 96-4	Title 1 Fins Bands Bands Bands	Title 2 Various Design Design Design	Pieces: Title 3 ST 1 2 3	Pieces 8 10 6 5	
Box 96-4 96-4 96-4 96-4	Title 1 Fins Bands Bands Bands Fish Tails	Title 2 Various Design Design Design Design Design	Pieces: Title 3 ST 1 2 3	139 Pieces 8 10 6 5 4	
96-4 96-4 96-4 96-4 96-4 96-4	Title 1 Fins Bands Bands Bands Fish Tails Fish Tails	Title 2 Various Design Design Design Design Design Design	Pieces: Title 3 ST 1 2 3 1	Pieces 8 10 6 5 4	
96-4 96-4 96-4 96-4 96-4 96-4	Title 1 Fins Bands Bands Bands Fish Tails Fish Tails Fish Tails	Title 2 Various Design Design Design Design Design Design Design	Pieces: Title 3 ST 1 2 3 1 2 3	Pieces 8 10 6 5 4 8 4	Aquatic Motifs
96-4 96-4 96-4 96-4 96-4 96-4 96-4	Title 1 Fins Bands Bands Bands Fish Tails Fish Tails Fish Tails Fish Tower	Title 2 Various Design Design Design Design Design Design Various	Pieces: Title 3 ST 1 2 3 1 2 3 ST	Pieces 8 10 6 5 4 8 4 16	Aquatic Motifs Aquatic Motifs Something comes out of

					comes out of the mouth
96-4	Marine Motifs	Design	4	2	Something comes out of the mouth
96-4	Marine Motifs	Various	ST	12	Something comes out of the mouth
96-4	Aquatic Motifs	Various	1	8	
96-4	Aquatic Motifs	Various	2	6	
96-4	Fish	Various	ST	10	Aquatic Motifs
96-4	Faces	Design	1	3	
			Pieces:	118	
Вох	Title 1	Title 2	Title 3	Pieces	Observations
96-5	Applications	Design	1	5	
96-5	Applications	Design	2	3	
96-5	Band in the shape of a Cross	Distal End	ST	24	San Andrés Cross?
96-5	Band in the shape of a Cross	Distal End	Various	3	San Andrés Cross?
96-5	Band in the shape of a Cross	Middle Part	ST	40	San Andrés Cross?
96-5	Band in the shape of a Cross	Proximal End	ST	7	San Andrés Cross?
96-5	Band in the shape of a Cross	Tip	ST	12	San Andrés Cross?
96-5	Band in the shape of a Cross	Tip	Various	2	San Andrés Cross?
96-5	Cacao	Fruit	ST	4	
96-5	Corn	Figurines	ST	5	
96-5	Corn	Ears	ST	34	
96-5	Corn	Headdress	ST	4	
96-5	Mat	Band	Varios	8	
96-5	Mat	Headdress	ST	2	
96-5	Various	Special	ST	2	
96-5	Various	Various	ST	9	

			Pieces:	164	
Вох	Title 1	Title 2	Title 3	Pieces	Observations
96-6	Square Ornaments	Design	1	4	Obool valione
96-6	Square Ornaments	Design	2	6	
96-6	Square Ornaments	Design	3	2	
96-6	Round Ornaments	Design	1	4	
96-6	Round Ornaments	Design	2	5	
96-6	Round Ornaments	Design	3	3	
96-6	Round Ornaments	Design	4	2	
96-6	Round Ornaments	Miscellaneous	ST	3	
96-6	Whistle Mouthpieces	Design	1	21	
96-6	Serpent Head	Design	1	21	Tongues
96-6	Serpent Head	Design	2	1	rongaee
96-6	Serpent Head	Design	3	1	
96-6	Fish Tails	Design	1	2	
96-6	Decoration "Bricks"	Design	1	21	
96-6	Serpent Teeth	Design	1	9	
96-6	Serpent Teeth	Design	2	6	
96-6	Serpent Teeth	Design	3	5	
96-6	Serpent Teeth	Design	4	7	
96-6	Serpent Teeth	Design	5	7	
96-6	Serpent Teeth	Miscellaneous	ST	4	
96-6	Miscellaneous	Design	1	40	
96-6	Miscellaneous	Design	2	40	
96-6	Miscellaneous	Design	3	39	.1
96-6	Miscellaneous	Design	4	40	
96-6	Possible Heads	Design	1	2	
96-6	Possible Heads	Design	2	2	
96-6	Volutes	Design	1	7	
96-6	Volutes	Design	2	14	
96-6	Volutes	Design	3	2	
96-6	Volutes	Design	4	9	
96-6	Volutes	Design	5	5	1

96-7	Heads	Profile	31	<u>'</u>	
		D Cl -	ST	1	
96-7	Heads	Hair	ST	30	
96-7	Heads	Eyes	ST	19	
96-7	Heads	Nose	ST	11	
96-7	Heads	Foreheads	ST	12	
96-7	Heads	With Ear Spools	ST	8	
96-7	Heads	With Ik Tooth	ST	12	1
96-7	Heads	Complete	Various	4	
96-7	Heads	Complete	2	1	
96-7	Heads	Complete	1	4	
96-7	Heads	Mouth	ST	35	
Вох	Title 1	Title 2	Title 3	Pieces	Observations
			Pieces:	468	
96-6	Volutes	Miscellaneous	2 Diagona	43	
96-6	Volutes	Miscellaneous	1	40	
96-6	Volutes	Design	20	4	
96-6	Volutes	Design	19	3	
96-6	Volutes	Design	18	2	
96-6	Volutes	Design	17	3	
96-6	Volutes	Design	16	2	
96-6	Volutes	Design	15	2	
96-6	Volutes	Design	14	3	
96-6	Volutes	Design	13	2	
96-6	Volutes	Design	12	2	
96-6	Volutes	Design	11	3	
96-6	Volutes	Design	10	4	
96-6	Volutes	Design	9	2	
96-6	Volutes	Design	8	3	
96-6	Volutes	Design	7	9	
96-6	Volutes	Design	7	9	

96-8 Throne A Right Scene 23 96-8 Throne A Right Supports 26 96-8 Throne A Right Supports 26 96-8 Throne A Corners ST 8 96-8 Throne A Complete Front A 1 96-8 Throne A Left Scene 14 96-8 Throne A Left Supports 34 96-8 Throne A Characters ST 52 96-8 Throne A Cover ST 1 96-8 Throne A Cover ST 1 96-9 Rims Lower ST 1 96-9 Rims Lower ST 1 96-9 Rims	Вох	Title 1	Title 2	Title 3	Pieces	Observations
96-8	96-8	Throne A	Center	ST	33	
State	96-8	Throne A	Right	Scene	23	
96-8 Throne A Scene and Cover ST 8 96-8 Throne A Compres ST 12 96-8 Throne A Complete Front A 1 96-8 Throne A Complete Front B 1 96-8 Throne A Left Scene 14 96-8 Throne A Left Supports 34 96-8 Throne A Left Supports 34 96-8 Throne A Characters ST 52 96-8 Throne A Characters ST 2 96-8 Throne A Characters ST 2 96-8 Throne A Characters ST 2 96-8 Throne A Character ST 1 96-8 Throne A Character ST 1 96-8 Throne A Cover ST 1 Pieces Design 1 Very Important 96-9 Rims	96-8	Throne A	Right	Supports	26	
Page	96-8	Throne A	Scene and	ST	8	
Front A	96-8	Throne A	Corners	ST	12	
Front Fron	96-8	Throne A		A	1	
96-8 Throne A Left Supports 34 96-8 Throne A Sides ST 52 96-8 Throne A Characters ST 2 96-8 Throne A Cover ST 1 96-9 Hand Omament ST ST 3 96-9 Hand Omament ST ST 1 96-9 Rims Lower ST 1 96-9 Rims Upper ST 1 96-9 Bodies Various ST 4 96-9 Corners Design 1 2 96-9 Corners Upper Left 3 96-9 Corners Upper Left	96-8	Throne A		В	1	
96-8 Throne A Sides ST 52 96-8 Throne A Characters ST 2 96-8 Throne A Cover ST 1 Pieces: 207 Box Title 1 Title 2 Title 3 Pieces Observations 96-9 Hand Ornament ST ST 3 96-9 Rims Lower ST 1 96-9 Rims Upper ST 1 96-9 Bodies Design Special 1 Very Important 96-9 Bodies Various ST 4 96-9 Corners Design 1 2 96-9 Corners Lower Left 2 96-9 Corners Upper Right 3 96-9 Corners Upper Left 3 96-9 Character ST ST 1 96-9 Faces Various 1 9 96-9 Faces Various 1 9 96-9 Supports Design 1 2	96-8	Throne A	Left	Scene	14	
96-8 Throne A Characters ST 2 96-8 Throne A Cover ST 1 Pieces: 207 Box Title 1 Title 2 Title 3 Pieces Observations 96-9 Hand Ornament ST ST 3 9	96-8	Throne A	Left	Supports	34	
Pieces P	96-8	Throne A	Sides	ST	52	
Pieces: 207	96-8	Throne A	Characters	ST	2	
Box Title 1 Title 2 Title 3 Pieces Observations 96-9 Hand Ornament ST ST 3 96-9 Rims Lower ST 1 96-9 Rims Upper ST 1 96-9 Bodies Design Special 1 Very Important 96-9 Bodies Various ST 4 96-9 Corners Design 1 2 96-9 Corners Lower Left 2 96-9 Corners Upper Right 3 96-9 Corners Upper Left 3 96-9 Character ST ST 1 96-9 Faces Various 1 9 96-9 Faces Various 2 1 96-9 Supports Design 1 2 96-9 Throne B Center ST 1	96-8	Throne A	Cover	ST	1	
96-9 Hand Ornament ST ST 3 96-9 Rims Lower ST 1 96-9 Rims Upper ST 1 96-9 Bodies Design Special 1 Very Important 96-9 Bodies Various ST 4 4 96-9 Corners Design 1 2 2 96-9 Corners Upper Left 2 2 96-9 Corners Upper Left 3 3 96-9 Corners Upper Left 3 3 96-9 Corners Upper Left 3 3 96-9 Character ST ST 1 9 96-9 Faces Various 1 9 96-9 Faces Various 2 1 96-9 Supports Design 1 2 96-9 Throne B Center <th></th> <th></th> <th></th> <th>Pieces:</th> <th>207</th> <th></th>				Pieces:	207	
96-9 Hand Ornament ST ST 3 96-9 Rims Lower ST 1 96-9 Rims Upper ST 1 96-9 Bodies Design Special 1 Very Important 96-9 Bodies Various ST 4 4 96-9 Corners Design 1 2 2 96-9 Corners Upper Left 2 2 96-9 Corners Upper Left 3 3 96-9 Corners Upper Left 3 3 96-9 Corners Upper Left 3 3 96-9 Character ST ST 1 9 96-9 Faces Various 1 9 96-9 Faces Various 2 1 96-9 Supports Design 1 2 96-9 Throne B Center <th></th> <th></th> <th></th> <th></th> <th></th> <th></th>						
96-9 Rims Lower ST 1 96-9 Rims Upper ST 1 96-9 Bodies Design Special 1 Very Important 96-9 Bodies Various ST 4 96-9 Bodies Various ST 4 96-9 Corners Design 1 2 96-9 Corners Upper Left 2 96-9 Corners Upper Left 3 96-9 Character ST ST 1 96-9 Faces Various 1 9 96-9 Faces Various 2 1 96-9 Supports Design 1 2 96-9 Throne B Center ST 1	Вох	Title 1	Title 2	Title 3	Pieces	Observations
96-9 Rims Upper ST 1 96-9 Bodies Design Special 1 Very Important 96-9 Bodies Various ST 4 4 96-9 Corners Design 1 2 2 96-9 Corners Lower Left 2 96-9 Corners Upper Right 3 96-9 Corners Upper Left 3 96-9 Character ST ST 1 96-9 Faces Various 1 9 96-9 Faces Various 2 1 96-9 Supports Design 1 2 96-9 Throne B Center ST 1	00.0	<u>.</u> .			_	
96-9BodiesDesignSpecial1Very Important96-9BodiesVariousST496-9CornersDesign1296-9CornersLowerLeft296-9CornersUpperRight396-9CornersUpperLeft396-9CharacterSTST196-9FacesVarious1996-9FacesVarious2196-9SupportsDesign1296-9Throne BCenterST1	96-9	Hand Ornament	ST	SI	3	
96-9 Bodies Various ST 4 96-9 Corners Design 1 2 96-9 Corners Lower Left 2 96-9 Corners Upper Right 3 96-9 Corners Upper Left 3 96-9 Character ST ST 1 96-9 Faces Various 1 9 96-9 Faces Various 2 1 96-9 Supports Design 1 2 96-9 Throne B Center ST 1	96-9 96-9					
96-9 Corners Design 1 2 96-9 Corners Lower Left 2 96-9 Corners Upper Right 3 96-9 Corners Upper Left 3 96-9 Character ST ST 1 96-9 Faces Various 1 9 96-9 Faces Various 2 1 96-9 Supports Design 1 2 96-9 Throne B Center ST 1		Rims	Lower	ST	1	
96-9 Corners Lower Left 2 96-9 Corners Upper Right 3 96-9 Corners Upper Left 3 96-9 Character ST ST 1 96-9 Faces Various 1 9 96-9 Faces Various 2 1 96-9 Supports Design 1 2 96-9 Throne B Center ST 1	96-9	Rims Rims	Lower	ST ST	1	Very Important
96-9 Corners Upper Right 3 96-9 Corners Upper Left 3 96-9 Character ST ST 1 96-9 Faces Various 1 9 96-9 Faces Various 2 1 96-9 Supports Design 1 2 96-9 Throne B Center ST 1	96-9 96-9	Rims Rims Bodies	Lower Upper Design	ST ST Special	1 1 1	Very Important
96-9 Corners Upper Left 3 96-9 Character ST ST 1 96-9 Faces Various 1 9 96-9 Faces Various 2 1 96-9 Supports Design 1 2 96-9 Throne B Center ST 1	96-9 96-9	Rims Rims Bodies Bodies	Lower Upper Design Various	ST ST Special ST	1 1 1 4	Very Important
96-9 Character ST ST 1 96-9 Faces Various 1 9 96-9 Faces Various 2 1 96-9 Supports Design 1 2 96-9 Throne B Center ST 1	96-9 96-9 96-9	Rims Rims Bodies Bodies Corners	Lower Upper Design Various Design	ST ST Special ST	1 1 1 4 2	Very Important
96-9 Faces Various 1 9 96-9 Faces Various 2 1 96-9 Supports Design 1 2 96-9 Throne B Center ST 1	96-9 96-9 96-9 96-9	Rims Rims Bodies Bodies Corners Corners	Lower Upper Design Various Design Lower	ST Special ST 1 Left	1 1 1 4 2 2	Very Important
96-9 Faces Various 2 1 96-9 Supports Design 1 2 96-9 Throne B Center ST 1	96-9 96-9 96-9 96-9 96-9	Rims Rims Bodies Bodies Corners Corners	Lower Upper Design Various Design Lower Upper	ST Special ST 1 Left Right	1 1 1 4 2 2 3	Very Important
96-9 Supports Design 1 2 96-9 Throne B Center ST 1	96-9 96-9 96-9 96-9 96-9 96-9	Rims Rims Bodies Bodies Corners Corners Corners Corners	Lower Upper Design Various Design Lower Upper Upper	ST Special ST 1 Left Right Left	1 1 4 2 2 3 3	Very Important
96-9 Throne B Center ST 1	96-9 96-9 96-9 96-9 96-9 96-9	Rims Rims Bodies Bodies Corners Corners Corners Corners Corners Character	Lower Upper Design Various Design Lower Upper Upper ST	ST Special ST 1 Left Right Left ST	1 1 4 2 2 3 3	Very Important
	96-9 96-9 96-9 96-9 96-9 96-9	Rims Rims Bodies Bodies Corners Corners Corners Corners Character Faces	Lower Upper Design Various Design Lower Upper Upper ST Various	ST Special ST 1 Left Right Left ST 1	1 1 1 4 2 2 3 3 1	Very Important
96-9 Throne B Right ST 7	96-9 96-9 96-9 96-9 96-9 96-9 96-9	Rims Rims Bodies Bodies Corners Corners Corners Corners Character Faces Faces	Lower Upper Design Various Design Lower Upper Upper ST Various Various	ST Special ST 1 Left Right Left ST 1	1 1 1 4 2 2 3 3 1 9	Very Important
	96-9 96-9 96-9 96-9 96-9 96-9 96-9	Rims Rims Bodies Bodies Corners Corners Corners Corners Character Faces Faces Supports	Lower Upper Design Various Design Lower Upper Upper ST Various Various Design	ST ST Special ST 1 Left Right Left ST 1 2 1	1 1 1 4 2 2 3 3 1 9	Very Important

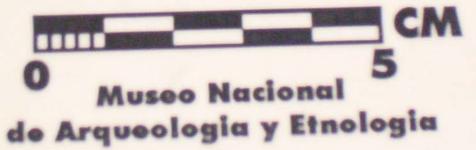
96-9	Throne B	Left	ST	4	With Pseudo- glyphs
96-9	Throne C	Design	1	6	Holds God K
96-9	Throne D	Design	1	1	The same as C but with another mold
96-9	Throne E	Design	1	7	Decapitated
96-9	Throne E	Design	2	8	Decapitated
96-9	Throne F	Conversation?	1	4	
96-9	Throne G	Giving a gift?	1	2	
96-9	Throne H	Various	ST	3	Emerging?
96-9	Throne I	Giving a gift?	2	1	
96-9	Throne J	Conversation?	2	1	
96-9	Throne K	Design	1	2	
96-9	Throne L	Acrobat	ST	1	Very Important
96-9	Various	Design	1	4	
96-9	Various	Design	2	2	
			Pieces:	87	
			rieces.	01	
			Pieces.	07	
Вох	Title 1	Title 2	Title 3	1	Observations
Box 96-9	Title 1 Supports with Glyphs	Title 2 Design]	1	Observations [4-na-?-?] Captive
			Title 3	Pieces	[4-na-?-?]
96-9	Supports with Glyphs	Design Design	Title 3	Pieces	[4-na-?-?] Captive
96-9 96-9	Supports with Glyphs Supports with Glyphs	Design Design	Title 3 1 2	Pieces 1	[4-na-?-?] Captive [tz'i-ba] [ZAK-wo-jo/ma-
96-9 96-9 96-9	Supports with Glyphs Supports with Glyphs Supports with Glyphs	Design Design Design	Title 3 1 2 3	Pieces 1 1 1	[4-na-?-?] Captive [tz'i-ba] [ZAK-wo-jo/ma- 10] I516 Lord of Cobán?

			Pieces:	42	
96-9	Supports with Glyphs	Design	28	1	
96-9	Supports with Glyphs	Design	27	1	
96-9	Supports with Glyphs	Design	26	1	
96-9	Supports with Glyphs	Design	25	1	
96-9	Supports with Glyphs	Design	24	1	
96-9	Supports with Glyphs	Design	23	1	
96-9	Supports with Glyphs	Design	22	5	
96-9	Supports with Glyphs	Design	21	1	
96-9	Supports with Glyphs	Design	20	1	
96-9	Supports with Glyphs	Design	19	2	
96-9	Supports with Glyphs	Design	18	7	
96-9	Supports with Glyphs	Design	17	1	
96-9	Supports with Glyphs	Design	16	2	
96-9	Supports with Glyphs	Design	15	1	
96-9	Supports with Glyphs	Design	14	1	
96-9	Supports with Glyphs	Design	13	2	Standard Primary Sequence, dedication "His Sculpture" [yu-?]
96-9	Supports with Glyphs	Design	12	1	3[AJAW-wa] ajaw = king
96-9	Supports with Glyphs	Design	11	1	2[ma-xi] maax = spider monkey
96-9	Supports with Glyphs	Design	10	1	[8-B'AAH/K'AN- ?/TE'?]
96-9	Supports with Glyphs	Design	9	1	[i-?]
96-9	Supports with Glyphs	Design	8	1	AHAW-a-k'in- ju-di' = dedication
96-9	Supports with Glyphs	Design	7	1	10 IMIX, 19 YAXKIN

Box	Title 1	Title 2	Title 3	Pieces	Observations
96-10	Rims	Miscellaneous	ST	3	
96-10	Incised	With Glyphs	ST	1	
96-10	Incised	Miscellaneous	ST	2	
96-10	Eyes in Profile	Design	1	10	
96-10	Eyes in Profile	Design	2	11	
96-10	Eyes in Profile	Design	3	3	
96-10	Ear Spool	Design	1	1	
96-10	Feathers and Headdresses	Miscellaneous	ST	21	
96-10	Various	Miscellaneous	1	36	
96-10	Various	Miscellaneous	2	42	
96-10	Various	Miscellaneous	3	17	
96-10	Various	Miscellaneous	4	2	
			Pieces:	149	
Вох	Title 1	Title 2	Title 3	Pieces	Observations
96-11	Circular	Miscellaneous	ST	7	Molds
96-11	With Glyphs	Miscellaneous	ST	4	Molds
96-11	Extremities	Miscellaneous	1	6	Molds
96-11	Extremities	Miscellaneous	2	3	Molds
96-11	Feathers and Headdresses	Miscellaneous	1	11	Moldo
I.	1100001		'	11	Molds
96-11	Feathers and Headdresses	Miscellaneous	2	3	Molds
96-11	Feathers and	Miscellaneous			
	Feathers and Headdresses		2	3	Molds Molds, includes a modern reproduction
96-11	Feathers and Headdresses Faces and Heads	Miscellaneous	2	3	Molds Molds, includes a modern reproduction of a positive
96-11	Feathers and Headdresses Faces and Heads Faces and Heads	Miscellaneous Miscellaneous	1 2	3 15	Molds Molds, includes a modern reproduction of a positive Molds
96-11 96-11 96-11	Feathers and Headdresses Faces and Heads Faces and Heads Various 1	Miscellaneous Miscellaneous Miscellaneous	2 1 2 2	3 15 3 4	Molds Molds, includes a modern reproduction of a positive Molds Molds

96-11	Various 2	Miscellaneous	4	2	Molds
96-11	Various 2	Miscellaneous	5	2	Molds
			Pieces:	105	
Grand	Total of Pieces:		1798		





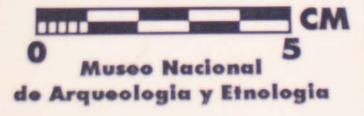




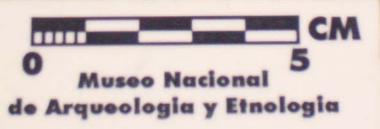




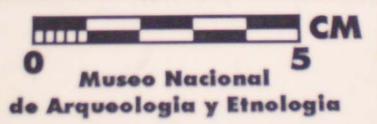




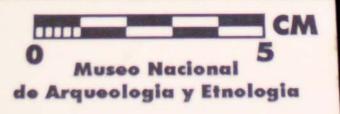






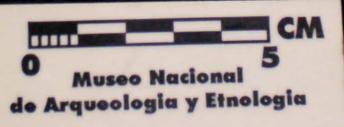




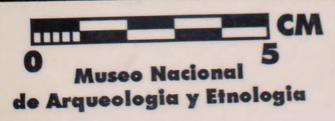




















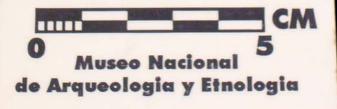
Museo Nacional

de Arqueologia y Etnologia



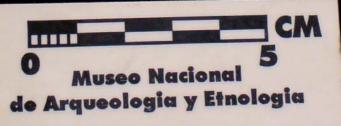




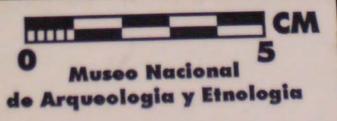




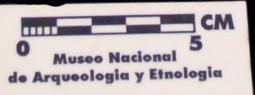






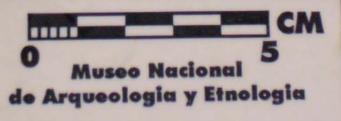
































Museo Nacional
de Arqueologia y Etnologia



O Museo Nacional
de Arqueologia y Etnologia











O Museo Nacional
de Arqueologia y Etnologia





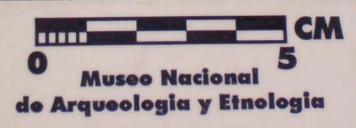


O Museo Nacional de Arqueologia y Etnologia













O Museo Nacional 5
de Arqueologia y Etnologia





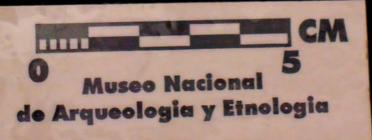




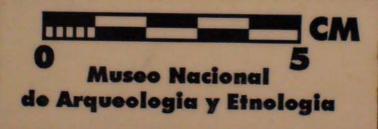




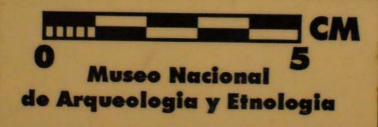
















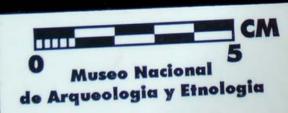




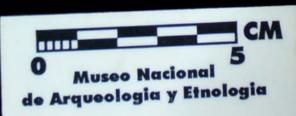


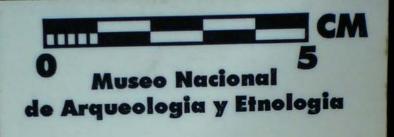
















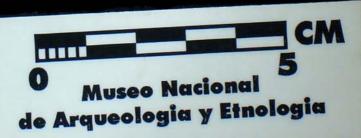




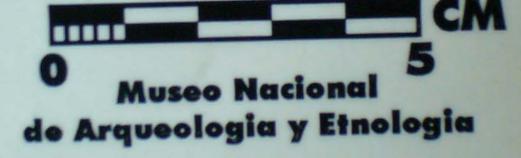




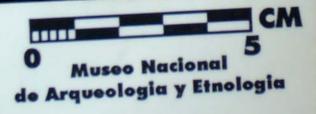












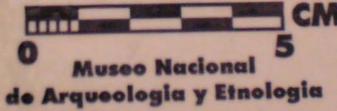


O Museo Nacional
de Arqueologia y Etnologia

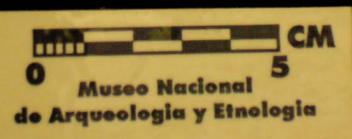


O Museo Nacional
de Arqueologia y Etnologia

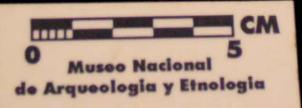




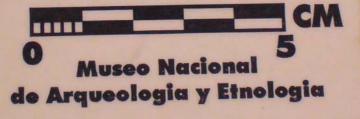




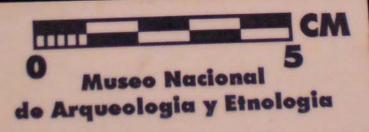




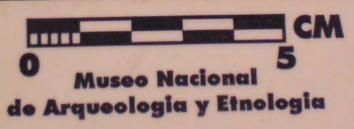




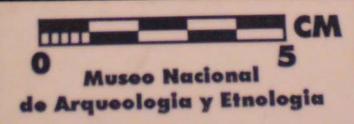


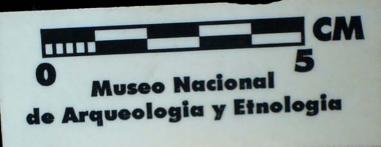


































O Museo Nacional 5















O Museo Nacional
de Arqueologia y Etnologia































O Museo Nacional
de Arqueologia y Etnologia







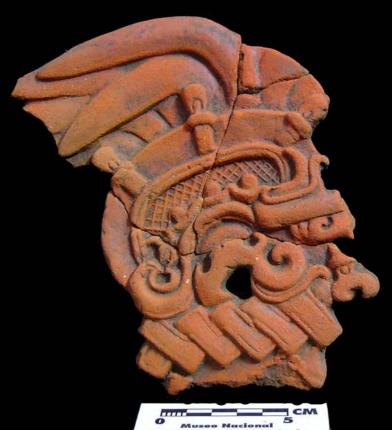






o Museo Nacional 5









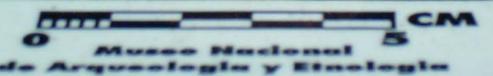




Museo Nacional
de Arqueologia y Etnologia



























Museo Nacional 5

de Arqueologia y Etnologia













Musee Nacional 5























O Museo Nacional

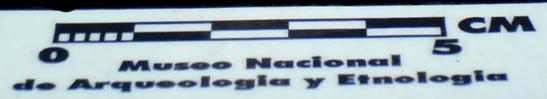






















O Museo Nacional

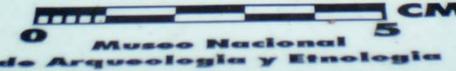


































O Museo Nacional
de Arqueologia y Etnologia











Muses Nacional 5



O Museo Nacional
de Arqueología y Etnología















de Arqueologia y Etnologia











O Museo Nacional
de Arqueologia y Etnologia



O Museo Nacional
de Arqueologia y Etnologia











O Museo Nacional
de Arqueologia y Etnologia



o Muses Nacional 5



O Museo Nacional
de Arqueologia y Etnologia



O Museo Nacional
de Arqueologia y Etnologia



O Muses National 5

Musee Nacional



O Museo Nacional 5
de Arqueologia y Etnologia





























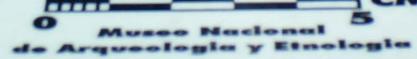


Musee Nacional 5

de Arqueologia y Etnologia

















O Museo Nacional 5
de Arqueologia y Etnologia







O Museo Nacional de Arqueologia y Etnologia

























O Museo Nacional
de Arqueologia y Etnologia



Muses Nacional 5











O Museo Nacional
de Arqueologia y Etnologia











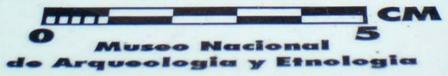






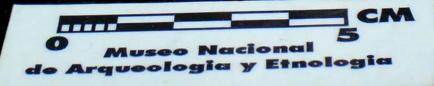


















O Museo Nacional
de Arqueologia y Etnologia







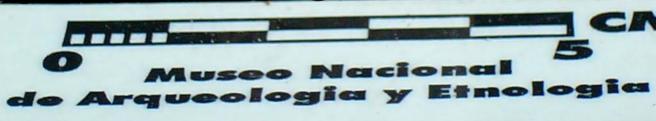




































Musee Nacional 5



O Museo Nacional
de Arqueologia y Etnologia











O Museo Nacional
de Arqueologia y Etnologia













de Arquestagle y Etnologie









O Museo Nacional
de Arqueologia y Etnologia





















O Museo Nacional
de Arqueologia y Etnologia









O Museo Nacional
de Arqueologia y Etnologia











O Museo Nacional
de Arqueologia y Etnologia











O Museo Nacional 5
de Arqueologia y Etnologia











Museo Nacional de Arqueologia y Etnologia







O Museo Nacional
de Arqueologia y Etnologia









O Musee Nacional 5
de Arqueelegia y Etnelegia



O Museo Nacional
de Arqueológia y Etnológia























de Arqueologia y Etnologia









o Muses Nestenni 5



















O Museo Nacional 5
de Arqueología y Etnología















Musee Nacional

de Arqueelegia y Etnelegia





















O Museo Nacional

de Arqueologia y Etnologia















de Arqueologia y Etnologia

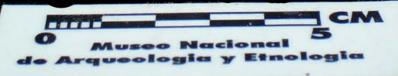


























O Museo Nacional 5









O Museo Nacional
de Arqueologia y Etnologia



O Museo Nacional
de Arqueologia y Etnologia



o Muses Nacional 5















































O Museo Nacional de Arqueologia y Etnologia







O Museo Nacional
de Arqueologia y Etnologia



















O Museo Nacional

de Arqueologia y Etnologia















o Muses Harianai 5













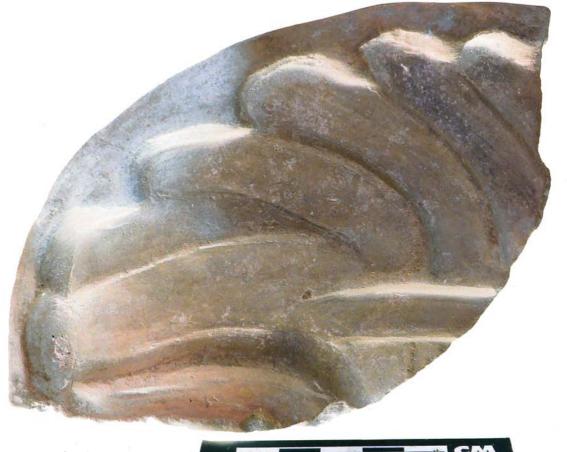
















O Museo Nacional
de Arqueologia y Etnologia





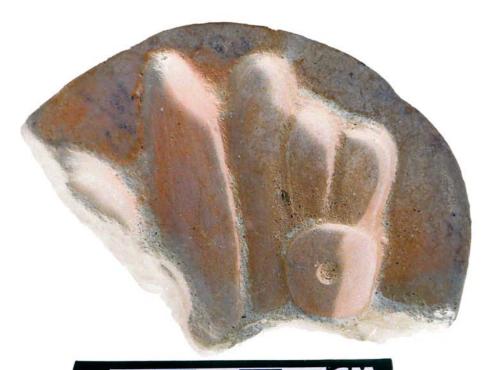






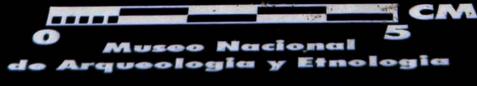














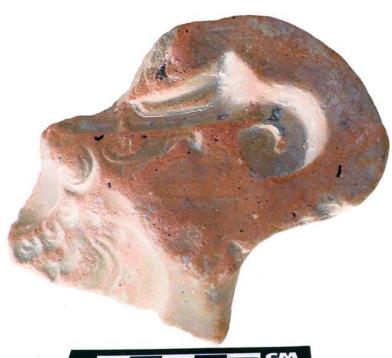












































O Museo Nacional
de Arqueologia y Etnologia





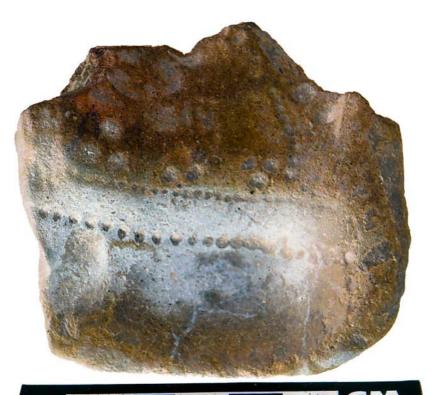




de Arqueologia y Etnologia























O Museo Nacional
de Arqueologia y Etnologia

















O Museo Musional 5



















































